## **CONTENTS**

List of Figures and Tables Preface Acknowledgments					
			Part I	Pronunciation Instruction in Perspective	1
			Chapter 1	The History and Scope of Pronunciation Teaching	2
Chapter 2	Research on the Teaching and Acquisition of Pronunciation Skills	15			
Part II	The Sound System of North American English: An Overview	41			
Chapter 3	The Consonant System	50			
Chapter 4	The Vowel System	113			
Chapter 5	Connected Speech, Stress, and Rhythm	163			
Chapter 6	Prominence and Intonation in Discourse	221			
Part III	 Issues in Implementation	273			
Chapter 7	Pronunciation in the Language Curriculum	274			
Chapter 8	Testing and Evaluation	308			
Chapter 9	Techniques, Tools, and Technology	335			
Part IV	Intersections of the Sound System with Other Areas of Language	365			
Chapter 10	Pronunciation and Listening	366			
Chapter 11	The Sound System and Morphology	394			
Chapter 12	The Sound System and Spelling	419			
Appendices		449			
Appendix 1	Teaching Pronunciation: Methodological Variation	449			
Appendix 2	Differences Between North American English (NAE) and British English	450			
Appendix 3	Comparison of Phonetic and Phonemic Alphabets	459			
Appendix 4	Positional Occurrence of NAE Consonants	461			
Appendix 5	English Syllable Structure	463			
Appendix 6	Distribution of Vowels Before Nasal Consonants	464			
Appendix 7	Written Contractions in English	465			

## Contents

Appendix	8	Commonly Reduced Function Words	466
Appendix	9	Constraints on Contractions and Blendings	469
Appendix	10	Functional Load	471
Appendix	11	Integrating Pronunciation into a Textbook Speaking Activity:	
		Two Examples	472
Appendix	12	Gilbert's Priorities for the Beginning Learner	474
Appendix	13	Jenkins's Lingua Franca Core (LFC) for Communication	476
A	14	Between Nonnative Speakers	477
Appendix		Student Profile Questionnaire Used at UCLA	4//
Appendix	15	Sources of Authentic Language That Can Be Used for Pronunciation Practice	479
Appendix	16	Diagnostic Passage and Accent Checklist	481
Appendix		Overview of Formal Oral Proficiency Exams and Rating Scales	483
Appendix		Morley's Speech Intelligibility / Communicability Index for	705
whhemmy	10	Describing Speech and Evaluating Its Impact on Communication	485
Appendix	19	Speaking Performance Scale for UCLA Oral Proficiency Test	
• •		for Nonnative TAs (TOP)	486
Appendix	20	Self-Evaluation Form: Interview Role Plays	487
Appendix	21	A Dramatic Imitative Approach Using Video Clips	489
Appendix	22	Discussion Gambit Cards	491
Appendix	23	Digital Resources for Pronunciation	493
Appendix	24	Irregular Verbs in English	498
Appendix	25	Tense-Lax Vowel Alternations in Stressed Syllables of Base	
		Forms and Derived Words	503
Appendix	26	Consonant Letter-Sound Correspondences and Variations	
		(Including Digraphs)	505
Appendix	27	Systematic Differences in British and American Spelling	511
	Bibliography		513
Answer Key		536	
Author Ind	Author Index		546
Subject Index		549	
CD Track Listing		556	