

CONTENTS

FOREWORD (<i>Tamás Németh</i>).....	7
HUNGARY IN THE WORLD (<i>Károly Kocsis–Ferenc Schweitzer</i>)	9
CHARACTERISTICS OF HISTORICAL EVOLUTION (<i>Zoltán Hajdú</i>).....	21
NATURAL ENVIRONMENT.....	29
Geophysics (<i>Ferenc Horváth–Endre Dombrádi–László Tóth</i>).....	29
Geology (<i>János Haas</i>)	34
Relief and Landscapes (<i>Ferenc Schweitzer</i>)	38
Climate (<i>Zita Bihari–Sándor Szalai–László Bozó</i>).....	45
Hydrography (<i>László Alföldi</i>)	51
Soils (<i>György Várallyay–László Pásztor–József Szabó</i>)	57
Flora (<i>Attila Borhidi</i>).....	63
Fauna (<i>Zoltán Varga</i>)	69
Nature Conservation (<i>János Tardy</i>)	72
Environmental Protection (<i>István Fodor–István Pomázi</i>).....	78
POPULATION AND SETTLEMENT	84
Demographic Features (<i>Zoltán Dövényi–Károly Kocsis–József Tóth</i>)	84
Ethnicity and Religion (<i>Károly Kocsis</i>)	96
Settlements (<i>Pál Beluszky–Zoltán Kovács</i>).....	104
ECONOMY	117
General Characteristics of Economy (<i>Ferenc Probáld</i>).....	117
Agriculture (<i>István Berényi</i>).....	127
Mining and Energy Supply (<i>Tamás János Katona–Ferenc Kovács–István Lakatos–Károly Kocsis</i>)	139
Industry (<i>Éva Kiss</i>).....	153
Transport (<i>Ferenc Erdősi</i>).....	164
Telecommunications (<i>Tibor Tiner</i>)	172
Banking Network (<i>Zoltán Gál</i>)	178
Internal Trade (<i>Erika Nagy</i>)	182
Foreign Trade and Capital Exports (<i>András Inotai</i>)	188
Tourism (<i>Gábor Michalkó</i>).....	194
REFERENCES.....	201
LIST OF FIGURES.....	206
LIST OF TABLES	210