Contents

Co	st of Figures and Tables	xi
1	Introduction	1
	World Englishes from Colonisation to Globalization	3
	History	9
2	Globalization and International Intelligibility	23
	Introduction	23
	Global Spread: Multiple International Identities	25
	Educational Target: Standards and Models	34
	Speech: A Collaborative Enterprise	37
	Conclusion	39
	Implications for the Classroom	41
3	From Chaos to Order: Language Change,	
	Lingua Francas and World Englishes	45
	Introduction	45
	LFs and WEs	49
	The Liminal Periods	
	Caveats	59
	Case Study: People's Republic of China (PRC)	59
	Conclusion	66

4	English as a Lingua Franca in the Global Context:
	Interconnectedness, Variation and Change 72
	Martin Dewey and Jennifer Jenkins
	Introduction
	Misconceptions about English as a Lingua Franca
	Globalization and ELF
	ELF Research and Lingua Franca Variability 80
	Looking Ahead
5	World Englishes, Globalization and the Politics
,	of Conformity93
	Rakesh M. Bhatt
	Introduction
	Globalization: Concept and Consequences
	The Politics of Conformity and World Englishes 95
	World Englishes and Globalization
	Conclusion: Towards a Politics of Possibility
6	EFL: From 'You Sound Like Dickens' to International
U	English
	Maria Georgieva
	Introduction
	EIL in the Context of Plurilingual Europe: A Snapshot
	of Problematic Issues
	EFL in Bulgaria: Changing Perspectives
	The Survey
	Discussion of Survey Results
	Conclusion
7	Glocalization of English in World Englishes: An Emerging
	Variety among Persian Speakers of English
	Farzad Sharifian
	Introduction
	The Case of Iran
	Cultural Conceptualizations
	Cultural Conceptualizations in World Englishes 144
	Cultural Conceptualizations among Persian Speakers
	of English
	Globalization and Standardization
	Concluding Remarks
	0

8	Local Networks in the Formation and Development of West African English	159
	Augustin Simo Bobda	
	Introduction	159
	Patterns of Transplantation of English in West Africa,	
	and Sociolinguistic and Linguistic Correlates	160
	Sub-Regional Networks	
	National and Sub-National Identities	
	Conclusion	
9	The English Language, Globalization and Latin America:	
	Possible Lessons from the 'Outer Circle' 1	175
	Kanavillil Rajagopalan	
	Introduction	
	The Geopolitical Backdrop	
	Globalization and the Role of English	78
	Dealing with English: Why Simply Shutting	
	the Doors Is Not an Option	80
	English in Latin America: Possible Lessons from	
	the 'Outer Circle'	85
	The Outer Circle Model	88
10	Rethinking Origins and Localization in Global	
	Englishes	196
	Alastair Pennycook	
	Introduction	
	It's an Ancient Culture, with a New Name	
	Globalization and Worldliness	
	Hip-Hop Origins and Plurilithic English	
	The Already Localness of English	206
11	Final Reflections: Globalization and World Englishes 2	211
	Mukul Saxena and Tope Omoniyi	
	Introduction	
	Globalization and World Englishes	211
	Future Directions: Conceptualizing WEs in 21st-Century	
	Globalization	
	Conclusion	226
Inc	dex	230