

# Inhalt/Contents

<b>Vorwort . . . . .</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Preface . . . . .</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>1 Bericht und Schlussfolgerungen . . . . .</b>	<b>13</b>
1.1 Einleitung . . . . .	13
1.2 Methodenübergreifende Aspekte . . . . .	14
1.3 Methoden . . . . .	15
1.4 Schlussfolgerungen und Empfehlungen . . . . .	22
1.5 Fazit . . . . .	25
<b>2 Report and Conclusions . . . . .</b>	<b>26</b>
2.1 Preface . . . . .	26
2.2 Transdisciplinary Aspects . . . . .	27
2.3 Methodologies . . . . .	28
2.4 Conclusions and Recommendations . . . . .	34
2.5 Concluding Remarks . . . . .	37
<b>3 Contributions . . . . .</b>	<b>38</b>
3.1 Visions on Toxicity Testing in the 21st Century: Reflections on a Strategy Document of the US National Research Council <i>Marcel Leist, Thomas Hartung, and Pierluigi Nicotera</i> . . . . .	38
3.2 Safety Assessment of Botanicals and Botanical Preparations Used as Ingredients in Food Supplements: Testing an European Food Safety Authority-Tiered Approach <i>Gerrit Speijers, Bernard Bottex, Birgit Dusemund et al.</i> . . . . .	57
3.3 <i>In Silico</i> Toxicology Screening of the Rodent Carcinogenic Potential of Phytochemicals Using Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship Analysis <i>Luis G. Valerio Jr., Naomi L. Kruhlak, and R. Daniel Benz</i> . . . . .	78
3.4 Testing Computational Toxicology Models with Phytochemicals <i>Luis G. Valerio Jr., Kirk B. Arvidson, Emily Busta et al.</i> . . . . .	93
3.5 <i>In Silico</i> Models to Establish Level of Safety Concern in Absence of Sufficient Toxicological Data <i>Benoît Schilter, Manuel Dominguez Estevez, Myriam Coulet et al.</i> . . . . .	110

3.6	<i>In Silico</i> Methods for Physiologically Based Biokinetic (PBBK) Models Describing Bioactivation and Detoxification of Coumarin and Estragole: Implications for Risk Assessment <i>Ivonne M. C. M. Rietjens, Ans Punt, Benoît Schilter et al.</i>	124
3.7	<i>In Vitro</i> Models for Carcinogenicity Testing – Reality or Fantasy? <i>Pablo Steinberg, Carsten Müller, Kristina Ullmann et al.</i>	149
3.8	Carcinogen Specific Expression Profiling: Prediction of Carcinogenic Potential? <i>Hans-Jürgen Ahr, and Heidrun Ellinger-Ziegelbauer</i>	160
3.9	Safety and Biological Efficacy Testing of Phytochemicals: An Industry Approach <i>Anette Thiel, Jochen Bausch, Mareike Beck et al.</i>	178
3.10	Metabolite Profiling in Rat Plasma as a Potential New Tool for the Assessment of Chemically Induced Toxicity <i>Hennicke Kamp, Roland Buesen, Eric Fabian et al.</i>	189
3.11	Profiling Techniques in Nutrition and Food Research <i>Hannelore Daniel</i>	200
3.12	The Complex Links between Dietary Phytochemicals and Human Health Deciphered by Metabolomics <i>Claudine Manach, Jane Hubert, Rafael Llorach et al.</i>	212
3.13	Anti-Oxidative and Antigenotoxic Properties of Vegetables and Dietary Phytochemicals: The Value of Genomics Biomarkers in Molecular Epidemiology <i>Theo M. C. M. de Kok, Pim de Waard, Lonneke C. Wilms et al.</i>	236
3.14	The Japanese Toxicogenomics Project: Application of Toxicogenomics – Utilizing Toxicogenomics into Drug Safety Screening <i>Takeki Uehara, Atsushi Ono, Toshiyuki Maruyama et al.</i>	254
3.15	Toxicology and Risk Assessment of Coumarin: Focus on Human Data <i>Klaus Abraham, Friederike Wöhrlin, Oliver Lindtner et al.</i>	272
3.16	Risk from Eurocoumarins in Food? An Exposure Assessment <i>Dieter Schrenk, Sabine Guth, Nicole Raquet et al.</i>	295
3.17	Transcriptome Analysis in Benefit–Risk Assessment of Micronutrients and Bioactive Food Components <i>Jaap Keijer, Yvonne G. J. van Helden, Annelies Bunschoten et al.</i>	309
3.18	Colorectal and Prostate Cancer: The Role of Candidate Genes in Nutritional Pathways <i>Ulrike Peters</i>	325
3.19	Glucosinolates: DNA Adduct Formation <i>In Vivo</i> and Mutagenicity <i>In Vitro</i> <i>Chimgee Baasanjav Gerber, Wolfram Engst, Simone Florian et al.</i>	333

3.20	Defence Mechanisms against Toxic Phytochemicals in the Diet of Domestic Animals <i>Johanna Fink-Gremmels</i> . . . . .	343
<b>4 Posters</b> . . . . .		<b>361</b>
4.1	Coumarin Risk Assessment: Lessons from Human Data <i>Klaus Abraham, Klaus-Erich Appel, and Alfonso Lampen</i> . . . . .	361
4.2	Coffee and Coffee Compounds are Effective Antioxidants in Human Cells and <i>In Vivo</i> <i>Tamara Bakuradze, Matthias Baum, Gerhard Eisenbrand et al.</i> . . . . .	364
4.3	Studying Absorption, Distribution, Metabolism, and Excretion of a Complex Extract <i>Mareike Beck, Martine Bruchlen, Volker Elste et al.</i> . . . . .	369
4.4	Polyphenolic Apple Extracts and their Constituents Modulate DNA Strand Breaks and Oxidation Damage in Human Colon Carcinoma Cells <i>Phillip Bellion, Frank Will, Helmut Dietrich et al.</i> . . . . .	371
4.5	Comparative Evaluation of Experimental Data on $\alpha$ -Amylase Inhibition by Flavonoids Using Molecular Modelling <i>Lisa M. Bode, Thomas Homann, Harshadrai M. Rawel et al.</i> . . . . .	376
4.6	Potential Risk of Furan in Foods <i>J. Brück, Dieter Schrenk, U. Schauer et al.</i> . . . . .	378
4.7	Comparative Study on the Toxicity of Alternariol and Alternariol Monomethyl Ether in Human Tumour Cells of Different Origin <i>Julia Burkart, Markus Fehr, Gudrun Pahlke et al.</i> . . . . .	379
4.8	A Role for Resveratrol and Curcumin in Sensitization of Glioblastoma Cells to Genotoxic Stress Induced by Alkylating Chemotherapeutics <i>Markus Christmann, N. Berdelle, G. Nagel et al.</i> . . . . .	381
4.9	BfR Risk Assessment of Alkaloids as Ingredients and Contaminants of Food: Quinine, Opium Alkaloids, and Senecio Pyrrolizidine Alkaloids <i>Birgit Dusemund, Klaus-Erich Appel, and Alfonso Lampen</i> . . . . .	382
4.10	Elucidation of the Genotoxic Activity of the Alkaloid Ellipticine in Human Cell Lines <i>Eva Frei, Jitka Poljaková, Lucie Bořek-Dohalská et al.</i> . . . . .	391
4.11	Dietary Supplements and Herbal Medicinal Products – for a Clear Differentiation. Statement of the Society for Phytotherapy (GPT) to the “Article 13 Health Claim List” of the EFSA <i>Frauke Gaedcke, Bernd Eberwein, Olaf Kelber et al.</i> . . . . .	393

- 4.12 Assessment of Genotoxicity of Herbal Medicinal Preparations According to the Guideline EMEA/HMPC/107079/2007 – A Model Project of Kooperation Phytopharma, Bonn, Germany  
*Frauke Gaedcke, Olaf Kelber, Karin Kraft et al.* ..... 403
- 4.13 Implications for an Adverse Effect of Vitamin C in Photodynamic Therapy  
*Stefanie Grimm, Nicolle Breusing, and Tilman Grune* ..... 408
- 4.14 Using the Nematode *Caenorhabditis elegans* to Identify Mode of Action of the Flavonoid Myricetin  
*Gregor Grünz, B. Spanier, and Hannelore Daniel* ..... 409
- 4.15 Low-Temperature Plasma – Mild Preservation Technology for Minimal Processed Fresh Food?  
*Franziska Grzegorzewski, O. Schlüter, J. Ehlbeck et al.* ..... 410
- 4.16 Influence of Fumonisins B1 on Gene Expression and Cytokine Production  
*Dorothee C. Hecker, Christian Salzig, and Dieter Schrenk* ..... 411
- 4.17 Effects of Quercetin on the Detoxification of the Food Contaminant Benzo[a]pyrene in the Human Intestinal Caco-2 Cell Model  
*Stefanie Hessel, Andrea John, Albrecht Seidel et al.* ..... 412
- 4.18 Risk Assessment of T-2 and HT-2 Toxin Using Human Cells in Primary Culture  
*Dennis Mulac, Maika Königs, Gerald Schwerdt et al.* ..... 420
- 4.19 Pyrrolizidine Alkaloids in Honey Bee Products  
*Michael Kempf, Till Beuerle, Annika Reinhard et al.* ..... 421
- 4.20 Identification of Molecular Determinants for Cytotoxicity of Isoliquiritigenin from Liquorice (*Glycyrrhiza glabra*) towards Leukemia Cell Lines  
*V. Badireenath Konkimalla, Anne Kramer, Yujie Fu et al.* ..... 429
- 4.21 Functional Effects of Polyphenol Metabolites Produced by Colonic Microbiota in Colon Cells *In Vitro*  
*Claudia Miene and Michael Glei* ..... 430
- 4.22 Lifelong Exposure to Isoflavones Results in a Reduced Responsivity of the Mammary Gland in Female Rats towards Oestradiol  
*Almut Molzberger, Torsten Hertrampf, Frank Möller et al.* ..... 432
- 4.23 Derivation of Maximum Amounts for the Addition of Functional Ingredients to Foods  
*Sina Tischer, Oliver Lindter, Almut Bauch et al.* ..... 433
- 4.24 Constituents of Ginger Induce Micronuclei in Two Mammalian Cell Systems *In Vitro*  
*Erika Pfeiffer, Julia S. Dempe, Marina J. Gary et al.* ..... 434

4.25	Relative Photomutagenic Potency of Furocoumarins and Limettin <i>Christiane Lohr, Dieter Schrenk, and Nicole Raquet</i> . . . . .	435
4.26	Degradation of Green Tea Catechins <i>Markus Schantz, Thomas Erk, and Elke Richling</i> . . . . .	436
4.27	Evaluation of the Cytotoxic Effects of Herbal Homeopathic Extracts in Primary Human Hepatocytes <i>In Vitro</i> <i>Ulrike Sobeck, B. Rüdinger, F. Stintzing et al.</i> . . . . .	437
4.28	Modulation of Antioxidant Gene Expression by Apple Juice in Rats <i>Bülent Soyalan, J. Minn, Hans-Joachim Schmitz et al.</i> . . . . .	442
4.29	Predictivity Comparison between Screening Assays for Bacterial Mutagenicity for Natural Compounds: Micro-Ames vs. Ames Fluctuation Method <i>Gerlinde Pappa, Tina Wöhrle, Anette Thiel et al.</i> . . . . .	449
4.30	Automated <i>In Vitro</i> Micronucleus Testing of Natural Compounds in Correlation with Hydrogen Peroxide <i>Gerlinde Pappa, Tina Wöhrle, Anette Thiel et al.</i> . . . . .	450
4.31	Permeability of Apple Polyphenols in T84 Cell Model and their Influence on Tight Junctions <i>Hannah Bergmann, Dorothee Rogoll, Wolfgang Scheppach et al.</i> . . . . .	451
4.32	Influence of Apple Polyphenols on Inflammatory Gene Expression <i>Sven Triebel, Ralph Melcher, Gerhard Erkel et al.</i> . . . . .	452
4.33	Diethylstilbestrol-Like Effects of Genistein on Gene Expression of Wnt-Signalling Components in the Endometrial Ishikawa Cell Line <i>Jörg Wagner and Leane Lehmann</i> . . . . .	453
4.34	Effect of Dietary Flavonoids in Different Cell Lines: Comparison of Uptake, Modulation of Oxidative Stress and Cytotoxic Effects <i>Wim Wätjen, Sven Ruhl, Ricarda Rohrig et al.</i> . . . . .	460
4.35	Risk–Benefit Considerations of Isoflavone Supplements in the Treatment of Menopausal Vasomotor Symptoms <i>Uta Wegewitz, Klaus Richter, A. Jacobs et al.</i> . . . . .	461
4.36	Effect of Different Catechins on the Growth of HT-29 Cells <i>Stefanie Wiese, Tuba Esatbeyoglu, Peter Winterhalter et al.</i> . . . . .	463
4.37	Determination of the Isoflavone Content of Soy-Based Infant Formula of the German Market Using a Box-Behnken Experimental Design for Optimizing the Analytical Conditions <i>Stefanie Witte, Hans-Peter Kruse, and Sabine E. Kulling</i> . . . . .	465

<b>5 Appendix . . . . .</b>	<b>467</b>
Participants of the Symposium Risk Assessment of Phytochemicals in Food – Novel Approaches . . . . .	467
Members of the DFG Senate Commission on Food Safety: Mandate 2007–2010 . . . . .	475