Table of Contents

LIST	oi rigur	·es	3		
List	of Table	es	5		
Acro	onyms		6		
Pref	ace		9		
1	Introd	uction: New contexts for socio-economic monitoring	11		
1.1	The ex	ample of forestry and forest ecosystems	11		
1.2		cosystem Approach of the CBD as a new context for socio-econo			
	monitoring				
1.3	Lessons from the FSC experiences				
1.4	Structu	are of the report	19		
2	Assess	ing socio-economic dimensions: Basic considerations	20		
2.1		es and requirements of indicators			
2.2		indicators: why and how they are different			
2.3	Conce	ptualising impact assessments			
	2.3.1	The traditional rationalist model			
	2.3.2	The deliberation model			
	2.3.3	A third way of conceptualising impact assessments			
2.4	Summa	ary	31		
3	Key so	ocio-economic concepts and concerns	32		
3.1	The concept of basic needs				
	3.1.1	Origins and goals of the concept	32		
	3.1.2	Further development	34		
	3.1.3	Recent debates on ecosystem services and basic needs	36		
3.2	Collective concerns and social resources				
	3.2.1	Social cohesion	39		
	3.2.2	Social inclusion / exclusion			
	3.2.3	Lessons from the FSC experiences			
3.3	Broader governance issues				
	3.3.1	Decentralisation			
	3.3.2	Policy integration and coherence			
	3.3.3	Incentives			
	3.3.4	Lessons from the FSC experiences			
3.4	Summary51				
4	Establ	ished and new approaches to socio-economic monitoring	54		
4.1		Human Development Index (HDI)5			
4.2	Human	Poverty Index (HPI)	55		
4.3	NGO-d	Iriven approach: Basic Capabilities Index (BCI)	55		

4.4	Gender-related Development Index (GDI) and Gender Empowerment	
	Measure (GEM)	56
4.5	Commission on Sustainable Development (CSD) Indicators	57
4.6	Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) and indicators	59
4.7	NGO-driven approach: Corruption Perception Index (CPI)	62
4.8	Other decentral approaches.	63
5	Devising socio-economic indicators for the purposes of the Ecosystem Approach: Core issues and principles	69
5.1	Generic issues	
5.2	Procedural principles and governance	
6	Zusammenfassung	77
7	Summary	80
Refe	rences	83
App	endix: Socio-economic issues in the EA	99