## **Contents**

viii

121

124

124

126

Preface to the second edition

Summary

Patterns of landholding

Peasant farming and rural society

Acknowledgements	xiii
1 INTRODUCTION Defining the Third World Explaining global patterns of inequality Approaches to Third World development Is 'The Third World' still a valid generalization? Summary	2 2 11 15 27 30
2 HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE The Third World on the eve of European expansion Early European expansion European expansion in the nineteenth century The impact of colonialism Decolonization The consequences of colonialism for the periphery Post-colonial linkages Summary	32 33 34 36 46 47 48 49 53
3 POPULATION Population growth and characteristics Population size, distribution and density Migration and population redistribution Factors in population control Viewpoints on population Summary	56 56 64 70 75 79 83
4 FARMING SYSTEMS AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION The volume and composition of agricultural production Farming systems and the environment Recent trends in food and other agricultural production The expansion of agricultural land Production per hectare	86 90 94 108 113 117

5 AGRARIAN STRUCTURES AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

	Changing agriculture	136
	The adoption of First World models	149
	Transforming peasant agriculture and society from within	151
	Conclusion	155
	Summary	156
	A CONTROL OF THE OWN AND A CANADA CONTROL OF THE OWN AND A CAN	1.50
6	MINING, ENERGY AND MANUFACTURING	158
	Mining	159
	Energy	164
	Industrialization	170
	Checks to industrialization	173
	The origins of manufacturing in the Third World	174
	The implementation of industrialization	176
	Achievements and problems	180
	The pattern of industrialization	186 188
	The problem of employment	
	Summary	190
4 7	URBANIZATION	194
	Patterns and processes of urbanization	194
	The impact of migration	202
	Employment and unemployment	204
	Housing conditions	209
	Squatter settlements: problem or solution?	213
	Social structure and the urban mosaic	219
	Mexico City: a case study of urban growth and marginality	221
	Urban regions and planning	225
	Conclusion	229
	Summary	231
, 8	3 INTERNAL INTERACTION	234
	Interaction and spatial structure	234
	The growth of national transport networks	236
	Local transport	238
	Movement of goods	242
	Provision of economic and social infrastructure	242
	Internal migration	246
	Internal interaction and regional development	248
	Internal interaction, regional inequalities and 'urban bias'	253
	Summary	254
3 9	NATIONAL ECONOMIC MANAGEMENT: DEVELOPMENT	
* 2	PLANNING AND THE MARKET	256
	Development plans, programmes and models	257
	The role of the market and the enabling role of the state	259
	Structural adjustment and 'liberalization'	263
	Regional planning	266
	Development strategies: some examples	266
	A new dependence?	273
	Summary	274
	,	_, ,

10 EXTERNAL RELATIONSHIPS	276
People	278
Commodities	288
Capital	294
Ideas	301
Conclusion	304
Summary	305
11 CONCLUSION	308
Glossary	312
Questions and topics for discussion	315
Notes on the authors	318
List of boxes	320
List of plates	321
List of figures	323
List of tables	325
Suggestions for further reading	326
References	3.31
Index	334