Contents

PART 1: OUR LANGUAGE AND OURSELVES

Chapter 1. The Shape of the Problems	
 A Preliminary Map Kinds of Question 	3 7
3. Semantic Descriptions	10
4. Further Points about Words and Languages	18
5. Rules and Psychology	26
Notes	37
Chapter 2. How is Meaning Possible? (1)	39
1. Representation and the Dog-leg	39
2. Images	45
3. An Innate Representative Medium?	51
4. Radical Interpretation: Manifesting Meaning	57
Notes	67
Chapter 3. How is Meaning Possible? (2)	69
1. Describing: Three Ways of Being Odd	69
2. Bent Predicates: Wittgenstein and Goodman	74
3. Wooden Communities: Uses and Ways of Life	82
4. Privacy and Practice	92
5. Exercising Mental Concepts	103
Notes	107
Chapter 4. Conventions, Intentions, Thoughts	110
1. Grice's Approach	110
2. Openness and Communication	114
3. Convention	118
4. Force	122
5. The Place of System: Homeric Struggles	127
6. Deferential Conventions	130
7. Thought Again	134
Notes	141

x CONTENTS

PART II: LANGUAGE AND THE WORLD

Chapter 5. Realism and Variations 1. Oppositions to Realism 2. Rejection 3. Reduction 4. The Holistic Objection 5. The Status Problem 6. Expressive Theories: Contrasts with Truth 7. Metaphor and Truth Notes	145 148 148 151 158 163 167 171
Chapter 6. Evaluations, Projections, and Quasi-Realism	181
 More Detailed Motivations Frege's Argument Constructing Truth Interlude: Bivalence, Fiction, Law Other Anti-Realisms: Causes, Counterfactuals, Idealism Mind-Dependence Notes 	181 189 197 203 210 217 220
Chapter 7. Correspondence, Coherence, and Pragmatism	224
 Vacuity and the Quietist Regress Transparency: Dummett and Frege Redundancy: Ramsey and Wittgenstein Facts and Judgement: Kant Coherence: Russell, Bradley, and Peirce What is Right about Correspondence? Epistemology Regained Truth Again 	224 226 229 233 235 243 248 256 257
Chapter 8. Truth and Semantics	261
 Truth theories: Tarski's Suggestion Truth-in-L and Convention T Top-Down and Bottom-Up Radical Interpretation Again 	261 264 273 277

CONTENTS	xi
5. Truth and Extensionality	281
6. Composition, Logic, Translation	293
Notes	300
Chapter 9. Reference	302
1. Reference versus Description	302
2. Putnam's Strategy: Spinning the Possible Worlds	310
3. Singular Thought Theories	316
4. Singular Thoughts and Method	322
5. Modes of Presentation and Substitutivity Problems	328
6. The Contingent A Priori and Negative Existentials	333
7. The Right Relation	337
8. Perspectival Thinking	340
Notes	345
Glossary	351
Bibliography	355
Index	365