

Contents

Preface	x
Acknowledgments	xii
List of abbreviations	xiii
1 Preliminaries	1
2 Nouns: Stem Classes	7
I Early backgrounds (§§1–9)	7
II Vocalic stems (§§10–77)	14
1 <i>a</i> -stem nouns (§§10–33)	14
(a) Simple <i>a</i> -stems (§§11–18)	14
(b) <i>ja</i> -stems (§§19–26)	18
(c) <i>wa</i> -stems (§§27–33)	22
2 <i>ō</i> -stem nouns (§§34–54)	26
(a) Simple <i>ō</i> -stems (§§35–44)	26
(b) <i>jō</i> -stems (§§45–51)	32
(c) <i>wō</i> -stems (§§52–4)	36
3 <i>i</i> -stem nouns (§§55–70)	37
4 <i>u</i> -stem nouns (§§71–7)	46
III Consonantal stems (§§78–114)	48
1 <i>n</i> -stem nouns (§§78–90)	48
(a) <i>ōn</i> -stems (§§80–7)	49
(b) <i>īn</i> -stems (§§88–90)	54

2	<i>r</i> -stem nouns (§§91–4)	55
3	<i>s</i> -stem nouns (§§95–101)	58
4	<i>þ</i> -stem nouns (§§102–3)	61
5	<i>nd</i> -stem nouns (§§104–8)	62
6	Root-stem nouns (§§109–14)	64
3	Nouns: Declensions	69
I	Introduction (§§1–6)	69
II	<i>as</i> -declension (§§7–72)	72
1	Inflexions (§§8–11)	73
2	Allomorphic variation (§§12–72)	75
(a)	Restoration of \check{a} (§§14–17)	76
(b)	Palatalization (§§18–20)	77
(c)	Back umlaut (§§21–4)	78
(d)	Loss of [h] (§§25–9)	80
(e)	Devoicing (§§30–1)	83
(f)	Nominative singular in <i>-e</i> (§§32–8)	83
(g)	Geminate consonants (§§39–41)	86
(h)	Nominative singular in <i>-u</i> (§42)	88
(i)	Nominative singular in <i>-w</i> (§§43–9)	88
(j)	Apocope (§§50–1)	92
(k)	Double plurals (§§52–5)	93
(l)	Disyllabic nouns (§§56–72)	95
III	<i>a</i> -declension (§§73–104)	109
1	Inflexions (§§74–80)	109
2	Allomorphic variation (§§81–104)	112
(a)	Restoration of \check{a} (§§83–4)	113
(b)	Palatalization (§85)	114
(c)	Back umlaut (§§86–7)	114
(d)	Loss of [h] and final devoicing (§§88–9)	115
(e)	Geminate consonants (§§90–1)	116
(f)	Stem-final /w/ (§§92–4)	117
(g)	Apocope (§§95–9)	119
(h)	Disyllabic nouns (§§100–4)	122
IV	<i>an</i> -declension (§§105–16)	124
1	Inflexions (§§106–15)	124
2	Allomorphic variation (§116)	129

V	Minor declensions (§§117–31)	129
	1 Minor <i>a</i> -plurals (§§117–21)	129
	2 Mutation plurals (§§122–7)	132
	3 Miscellanea (§§128–31)	136
VI	Gender and declension (§§132–43)	138
	1 Gender (§§133–9)	138
	2 Declension (§§140–3)	142
VII	Nominal compounding (§§144–7)	143
4	Adjectives, Adverbs and Numerals	146
I	Introduction (§§1–3)	146
II	Indefinite (strong) adjectives (§§4–56)	147
	1 Historical origins (§§4–8)	147
	2 Inflexions (§§9–20)	149
	3 Allomorphic variation (§§21–56)	154
	(a) Restoration of <i>ǣ</i> (§§22–4)	154
	(b) Loss of [x] (§§25–30)	155
	(c) Nominative singular in <i>-e</i> (§§31–5)	159
	(d) Geminate consonants (§§36–7)	162
	(e) Nominative singular masculine in <i>-u</i> (§§38–9)	162
	(f) Nominative singular in <i>-w</i> (§40)	163
	(g) Apocope (§§41–3)	164
	(h) Disyllabic and polysyllabic stems (§§44–52)	165
	(i) Past participles (§§53–6)	171
III	Definite (weak) adjectives (§§57–60)	172
	1 Historical origins and inflexions (§§57–9)	172
	2 Allomorphic variation (§60)	173
IV	Comparison of adjectives (§§61–75)	174
	1 Historical origins (§§61–4)	174
	2 Variation in Old English (§§65–75)	177
V	Adverbs (§§76–9)	183
VI	Numerals (§§80–91)	185
	1 Cardinals (§§80–9)	185
	2 Ordinals (§§90–1)	189

5	Pronouns	191
I	Introduction (§§1–2)	191
II	Demonstrative pronouns (§§3–13)	192
III	The anaphoric pronoun (§§14–17)	197
IV	Interrogative pronouns (§§18–21)	200
V	Personal pronouns (§§22–32)	202
VI	Indefinite pronouns (§§33–7)	207
VII	Other pronominal types (§§38–9)	209
6	Verbs	210
I	Early background (§§1–5)	210
II	Strong verbs (§§6–76)	213
1	Inflexions (§§6–30)	213
(a)	Indicative present (§§11–20)	216
(b)	Indicative preterite (§§21–2)	222
(c)	Subjunctive (§§23–5)	223
(d)	Imperative (§26)	224
(e)	Non-finite forms (§§27–30)	224
2	Stems (§§31–76)	225
(a)	Ablaut patterns (§§33–6)	227
(b)	Variant stem types (§§37–42)	231
(i)	Weak presents (§37)	231
(ii)	Contracted verbs (§§38–41)	231
(iii)	Alternations under Verner's Law (§42)	234
(c)	Classes of strong verbs (§§43–76)	234
(i)	Class 1 (§§43–6)	234
(ii)	Class 2 (§§47–50)	236
(iii)	Class 3 (§§51–7)	239
(iv)	Class 4 (§§58–60)	243
(v)	Class 5 (§§61–4)	246
(vi)	Class 6 (§§65–8)	248
(vii)	Class 7 (§§69–76)	251
III	Weak verbs (§§77–130)	258
1	Weak class I (§§78–103)	258
(a)	Inflexions (§§80–8)	260

(b) Stems (§§89–103)	265
(i) Stems with original geminate (§92)	266
(ii) Stems in dental consonant (§§93–5)	267
(iii) Stems in original final sonorant (§§96–8)	268
(iv) Contracted verbs with loss of [h] (§99)	272
(v) Stems in final velar consonant (§§100–3)	273
2 Weak class II (§§104–20)	279
(a) Inflexions (§§106–13)	279
(b) Stems (§§114–20)	284
3 Weak class III (§§121–30)	289
(a) Inflexions (§122–26)	290
(b) Stems (§§127–30)	294
IV Preterite-present verbs (§§131–44)	299
1 Inflexion and classes (§§132–40)	300
(a) Classes 1 and 2 (§§133–4)	300
(b) Class 3 (§§135–6)	302
(c) Classes 4 and 5 (§§137–8)	303
(d) Classes 6 and 7 (§§139–40)	305
2 Historical development (§§141–4)	306
V Athematic verbs (§§145–63)	308
1 The verb <i>bēon</i> , <i>wesan</i> (§§146–51)	309
2 The verb <i>dōn</i> (§§152–5)	314
3 The verb <i>gān</i> (§§156–9)	317
4 The verb <i>willan</i> (§§160–3)	320
References	323
Word index	342
Subject index	383