

# Contents

<b>Conspectus</b> . . . . .	1
1. "Lessepsian Migration" . . . . .	1
2. The Structure of the Book . . . . .	1
3. A Preamble to the Conclusions . . . . .	2
<b>Dynamic Zoogeography</b> . . . . .	3
<b>1. The Historical Background</b> . . . . .	9
1.1 The Tethys and the Origins of the South West Asiatic Barrier . . . . .	9
1.2 The Pleistocene of the Eastern Mediterranean . . . . .	15
1.3 The Pleistocene of the Red Sea . . . . .	20
1.4 The Pleistocene and Postpleistocene History of the Isthmus of Suez . . . . .	24
1.5 The Problem of the Pre-Lessepsian Migrants Through the Isthmus of Suez . . . . .	30
1.6 The Sirbonic Lagoon (Sabkhat el Bardawil) . . . . .	34
<b>2. The Suez Canal</b> . . . . .	39
2.1 The Building of the Canal, Its Physical Features . . . . .	39
2.2 History of Research . . . . .	47
2.3 The Hydrography of the Suez Canal . . . . .	50
2.4 The Bottom of the Suez Canal . . . . .	63
2.5 The Biota of the Suez Canal . . . . .	70
2.6 History of the Population of the Canal . . . . .	71
2.7 Species Diversity in the Suez Canal . . . . .	76
2.8 Reproduction and Sizes of Animals in the Suez Canal . . . . .	81
2.9 The Metahaline Environments of the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf . . . . .	82
<b>3. The Migrant Biota</b> . . . . .	87
3.1 What is a Lessepsian Migrant? . . . . .	87
3.2 The Levant Basin of the Mediterranean . . . . .	116
3.3 The Levant Shore—the Core Area of the Lessepsian Immigration . . . . .	123
3.4 The Analysis of Lessepsian Migration—Methodology . . . . .	127

3.5	Time-Distance Analysis . . . . .	128
3.6	The Diversity of Lessepsian Migrants . . . . .	134
3.7	Analysis of the Colonizing Success of Lessepsian Migrants . . . . .	141
3.8	Zoogeographical Consequences and the Future of Lessepsian Migration . . . . .	153
3.9	Faunal Movements from the Mediterranean into the Red Sea-Anti-Lessepsian Migration . . . . .	157
3.10	The Model of Lessepsian Migration and Other Inter-Oceanic Contacts . . . . .	165
	<b>Bibliography . . . . .</b>	<b>171</b>
	<b>Plates . . . . .</b>	<b>195</b>
	<b>Taxonomic Index . . . . .</b>	<b>207</b>
	<b>Subject and Geographical Index . . . . .</b>	<b>217</b>

Map 1: Suez Canal (see p. 43)

Map 2: Israel and Sinai (see p. 85)