

# Contents

## 7 Franz Marc: Pioneer of Spiritual Abstraction

Beginnings (1880-1907) 8

Evolving a Style (1907-1910) 12

Maturity (1911) 18

Der Blaue Reiter (1911-1912) 23

Innocence and Apocalypse (1913) 29

Abstraction (1913-1916) 36

Conclusion 42

Notes 44

## 47 Plates

## 155 Appendix

List of Text Illustrations 156

List of Plates 157

Selected Bibliography 160