Contents

List of contributors page vii

1

Introduction

Section 1. Global health, definitions and descriptions 11

- 1 What is global health? 13 Solomon Benatar and Ross Upshur
- 2 The state of global health in a radically unequal world: patterns and prospects 24 Ronald Labonté and Ted Schrecker
- 3 Addressing the societal determinants of health: the key global health ethics imperative of our times 37 Anne-Emanuelle Birn
- 4 Gender and global health: inequality and differences 53 Lesley Doyal and Sarah Payne
- 5 Health systems and health 63 Martin McKee

Section 2. Global health ethics, responsibilities and justice: some central issues 75

- 6 Is there a need for global health ethics? For and against 77
 David Hunter and Angus J. Dawson
- 7 Justice, infectious diseases and globalization 89 Michael J. Selgelid

- 8 International health inequalities and global justice: toward a middle ground 97 Norman Daniels
- **9 The human right to health 108** Jonathan Wolff
- 10 Responsibility for global health 119 Allen Buchanan and Matthew DeCamp
- 11 Global health ethics: the rationale for mutual caring 129
 Solomon Benatar, Abdallah S. Daar and Peter A. Singer

Section 3. Analyzing some reasons for poor health 141

- 12 Trade and health: the ethics of global rights, regulation and redistribution 143 Meri Koivusalo
- **13 Debt, structural adjustment and health 155** Jeff Rudin and David Sanders
- 14 The international arms trade and global health 166 Salahaddin Mahmudi-Azer
- 15 Allocating resources in humanitarian medicine 173 Samia A. Hurst, Nathalie Mezger and Alex Mauron
- 16 International aid and global health 184 Anthony B. Zwi

- 17 Climate change and health: risks and inequities 198
 Sharon Friel, Colin Butler and Anthony McMichael
- 18 Animals, the environment and global health 210 David Benatar
- **19 The global crisis and global health 221** Stephen Gill and Isabella Bakker

Section 4. Shaping the future 239

- 20 The Health Impact Fund: how to make new medicines accessible to all 241 Thomas Pogge
- 21 Biotechnology and global health 251 Hassan Masum, Justin Chakma and Abdallah S. Daar
- **22** Food security and global health 261 Lynn McIntyre and Krista Rondeau
- **23 International taxation 274** Gillian Brock

- 24 Global health research: changing the agenda 285 Tikki Pang
- 25 Justice and research in developing countries 293 Alex John London
- 26 Values in global health governance 304 Kearsley A. Stewart, Gerald T. Keusch and Arthur Kleinman
- 27 Poverty, distance and two dimensions of ethics 311Jonathan Glover
- **28 Teaching global health ethics 319** James Dwyer
- 29 Towards a new common sense: the need for new paradigms of global health 329 Isabella Bakker and Stephen Gill

Index 333