

Table of Contents

Preface	6
Part 1 Introduction	13
1.1 Geographic and socio-linguistic setting.....	13
1.2 Pashto speakers in the region.....	16
Part 2 The Migrants' Story.....	
2.1 Pre-colonial period (until 1892): Early traces.....	21
2.2 The Kashmiri-British colonial period (1892–1947): Moving into position.....	24
2.2.1 Traders and craftsmen.....	25
2.2.2 Farmers.....	33
2.2.3 Other professions.....	38
2.3 Post-Partition period (after 1947): Showing strong presence.....	40
2.3.1 Prior to the Karakoram Highway: A lead in trade and crafts.....	42
2.3.2 With the Karakoram Highway: Reaping the economic benefits.....	53
2.3.2.1 Traders and smugglers.....	55
2.3.2.2 Craftsmen.....	65
2.3.2.3 Other occupations.....	70
Part 3 Pashto, Urdu and the others.....	79
3.1 Using Pashto: Who, when and how.....	79
3.1.1 Facing the dialectal divide.....	82
3.1.2 Language maintenance: Means and opportunities.....	89
3.2 Urdu as a communication tool.....	90
3.3 Local languages: Attitudes, use and influence on Pashto.....	93
3.4 Pashto as mother tongue: A pragmatic choice.....	98
Part 4 To be Continued?.....	103
4.1 Form of migration.....	103
4.2 Professional activities and geographical distribution.....	104
4.3 Language situation and integration.....	107
Annex	
References.....	115
Table on the status of Pashto and local languages among Pashtun migrants.....	119
Map of the Karakoram Region.....	120