Contents

Acknowledgments	vii
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1.1 Discovery1.2 General Introduction1.3 Just for Fun—An Isotope Biography of Mr. Polychaete	1 2 16
Chapter 2. Isotope Notation and Measurement	21
Overview 2.1 The Necessary Minimum for Ecologists 2.2 Why Use the δ Notation? 2.3 Why Is δ a Good Substitute for % Heavy Isotope? 2.4 δ and the Ratio-of-Ratios 2.5 Chapter Summary	21 22 31 34 35 37
Chapter 3. Using Stable Isotope Tracers	40
Overview 3.1 Isotope Circulation in the Biosphere 3.2 Landscape Ecology and Isotope Maps 3.3 Community Ecology and Invasive Species in Food Webs 3.4 Life History Ecology and Animal Migrations 3.5 Plants, Microbes, and Scaling Up 3.6 Chapter Summary	40 41 50 54 59 62 66
Chapter 4. Isotope Chi ("I Chi")	76
Overview 4.1 Chocolate Isotopes 4.2 Oxygen in the Sea 4.3 Equations for Isotope Chi ("I Chi")	76 77 81 87

xii Contents

G. Chapter 7

Color Figures and Cartoons

Problems

I Chi Spreadsheets

Technical Supplement 7A: A Chemist's View of Isotope Effects Technical Supplement 7B: Derivations of Closed System Isotope

Equations

H. Chapter 8

Color Figures and Cartoons

Problems

- I. All Problems for Chapters 1-8
- J. All Answers to Problems for Chapters 1-8
- K. All Figures and Cartoons
- L. All I Chi Spreadsheets
- M. A Reading List