

Contents

Preface	vii
Acknowledgements	xi
PART ONE	
A theoretical paradigm	
1 An outline of human ecology	2
1.1 The concept and its delimitation	2
1.2 Goals and methods	11
1.3 Conceptual models in human ecology	17
1.4 Conclusion	34
2 Applications for human ecology	37
2.1 Areas of investigation	37
2.2 Applications to development	39
2.3 Sustainable development	50
2.4 Conclusion	57
PART TWO	
Ethical-political dimensions	
3 Environmental ethics: possibilities and limits	60
3.1 Ethics between knowledge and action	60
3.2 Ethics between human ecology and philosophical tradition	61
3.3 Green ethics – a political instrument?	67
3.4 Conclusion	73
4 Environmental policy in Germany	75
4.1 Has environmental policy been successful thus far?	75
4.2 Political implementation	79
4.3 Unanswered questions concerning the society–environment system	82
4.4 Conclusion	83

PART THREE**Implementation: two examples**

5 Environment and development in China: problems and policies	86
5.1 Environmental problems and policies 1949–78	87
5.2 Environmental problems and policies after 1978	94
5.3 Population and culture	103
5.4 Conclusion	106
6 A human ecology approach to sustainable agricultural development: the Andaman and Nicobar Islands	109
6.1 A case study for sustainable development policy	110
6.2 Three models for future development	114
6.3 The Andaman and Nicobar Islands today	122
6.4 Conclusion	124

PART FOUR**Consequences for future thinking and action**

7 Agrarian culture between conceptual reconstruction and empirics	126
7.1 Culture and agrarian culture: interrelation or changing relations?	128
7.2 Agrarian culture with political intentions: some case examples	130
7.3 Strategies for change	134
7.4 Conclusion	135
8 Nature in crisis? A cultural misunderstanding	139
8.1 Technological development, social emancipation and their limitations	140
8.2 The dual nature of <i>Homo sapiens</i>	143
8.3 Attempts to resolve the contradiction	147
8.4 The crisis of nature as a cultural crisis – prerequisites for controlling instability	151
8.5 Conclusion	154

References	157
Index	169