Preface xi Acronyms xv

1 Introduction 1 What Is fMRI? 2 The Scanning Session 4 Experimental Design 6 Data Analysis 7 Software Packages 8

2 Data Formats 11

Data Formats 11 DICOM 11 Analyze 13 NIFTI 13 MINC 14 Converting from One Format to

Converting from One Format to Another 14 Reading fMRI Data into MATLAB 15

3 Modeling the BOLD Response 17

Linear Models of the BOLD Response 17 Methods of Estimating the hrf 21 Input an Impulse, and Observe the Response 21 Deconvolution 22 Open the Box; Study the Circuit 25 Take a Guess 25 Select a Flexible Mathematical Model of the hrf 28 Nonlinear Models of the BOLD Response 33 Conclusions 40

4 Preprocessing 41

Slice-Timing Correction 42 Slice-Timing Correction during Preprocessing 43

Linear Interpolation 43 Spline Interpolation 44 Sinc Interpolation 45 Slice-Timing Correction during Task-Related Statistical Analysis 47 Head Motion Correction 51 Coregistering the Functional and Structural Data 58 Normalization 63 Spatial Smoothing 68 Temporal Filtering 73 Other Preprocessing Steps 77 **Quality Assurance** 78 Distortion Correction 78 Grand Mean Scaling 79 Conclusions 80

5 The General Linear Model 81

6

The FBR Method 81 84 Jittering Microlinearity versus Macrolinearity 86 Using the General Linear Model to Implement the FBR Method 87 Modeling Baseline Activation and Systematic Non-Task-Related Variation in the BOLD Signal 88 Designs with Multiple Stimulus Events 90 The Correlation Approach 91 Block Designs 97 A Graphical Convention for Displaying the Design Matrix 99 The General Linear Model 100 Parameter Estimation 103 Parameter Estimation in the FBR and Correlation Models 104 Hypothesis Testing via the Construction of Statistical Parametric Maps 107 Nonparametric Approaches to Hypothesis Testing 118 Percent Signal Change 119 Comparing the Correlation and FBR Methods 123 The Multiple Comparisons Problem 127 The Sidak and Bonferroni Corrections 128

Gaussian Random Fields 130 False Discovery Rate 141 Cluster-Based Methods 147 Cluster-Based Methods Using a Spatial Extent Criterion 150 Cluster-Based Methods Using a Criterion That Depends on Cluster Height and Spatial Extent 153 Permutation-Based Solutions to the Multiple Comparisons Problem 156 Voodoo Correlations 157 Conclusions 158

7 Group Analyses 159

Individual Differences 159 Fixed versus Random Factors in the General Linear Model 162 A Fixed Effects Group Analysis 164 A Random Effects Group Analysis 170 Comparing Fixed and Random Effects Analyses 175 Multiple Factor Experiments 176 Power Analysis 178

8 Coherence Analysis 185

Autocorrelation and Cross-Correlation 186 Power Spectrum and Cross-Power Spectrum 193 Coherence 197 Partial Coherence 209 Using the Phase Spectrum to Determine Causality 211 Conclusions 219

9 Granger Causality 221

Quantitative Measures of Causality 226 Parameter Estimation 231 Inference 234 Conditional Granger Causality 235 Comparing Granger Causality to Coherence Analysis 242

10 Principal Components Analysis 245

Principal Components Analysis 246 PCA with fMRI Data 248 Using PCA to Eliminate Noise 251 Conclusions 256

11 Independent Component Analysis 257

The Cocktail-Party Problem 257 Applying ICA to fMRI Data 258 Spatial ICA 260 Assessing Statistical Independence 261 The Importance of Non-normality in ICA 263 Preparing Data for ICA 263 **ICA** Algorithms 266 Minimizing Mutual Information 266 Mathematical Definitions 267 Conceptual Treatment 268 Methods That Maximize Non-normality 269 Maximum Likelihood Approaches 271 Infomax 272 Overview 272 274 The Infomax Learning Algorithm

Interpreting ICA Results 277 Determining the Relative Importance of Each Component 278 Assigning Meaning to Components 279 The Noisy ICA Model 281 Other Issues 285 Comparing ICA and GLM Approaches 287 Conclusions 289

12 Other Methods 291

Pattern Classification Techniques 291 Partial Least Squares 292 Dynamic Causal Modeling 293 Bayesian Approaches 294

Appendix A: Matrix Algebra Tutorial 297

Matrices and Their Basic Operations 297 Rank 304 Solving Linear Equations 306 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors 310 Definitions 310 Properties 313

Appendix B: Multivariate Probability Distributions 315

Multivariate Normal Distributions 316

References 321 Index 329