Contents

List of maps and diagrams vi
List of abbreviations ix
Preface xv
1 Europe in the early sixteenth century 1
2 The population of Europe from the sixteenth to the early nineteenth centuries 67
3 The pattern of cities 116
4 Agriculture from the sixteenth to the nineteenth centuries 158
5 Manufacturing and mining 216
6 The pattern of trade 272
7 Europe on the eve of the Industrial Revolution 307
Notes 367
Index 426