Contents

	Acknowledgements	ix
Inti	roduction Situated identities/diasporic transcriptions Cartographies of intersectionality	1 1 10
1	Constructions of 'the Asian' in post-war Britain: culture, politics and identity in the pre-Thatcher years The concepts of culture and identity Coming to 'Vilayat' (1950s to early 1960s) A home away from home (1960s to early 1970s) Here to stay (mid-1970s to early 1980s)	17 17 21 25 37
2	Unemployment, gender and racism: Asian youth on the dole Asian business activity and the young unemployed Asian youth unemployment Unemployment, racism and discrimination Swimming against the tide: the problem of long-term unemployment The loss of an income Education and training for what? Notes	49 50 50 52 53 54 61 66
3	Gendered spaces: women of South Asian descent in 1980s Britain Asian women and paid work Patriarchal racism, culture and 'family' Schooling and Asian girls Asian women organising	67 69 72 79 81

4	Questions of 'difference' and global feminisms Notes	84 94
5	Difference, diversity, differentiation	95
-	What's in a name? What's in a colour?	96
	Is sisterhood global?	102
	Difference; what difference?	115
6	'Race' and 'culture' in the gendering of labour markets: young	ξ
	South Asian Muslim women and the labour market	128
	Framing labour markets	130
	Narrating self and the rest	138
	Contingent positionality	149
	Note	150
7	Re-framing Europe: gendered racisms, ethnicities and	
	nationalisms in contemporary Western Europe	152
	Racism, gender and class: a problem of definition?	154
	Nationalism, racism, ethnicity and gender	158
	Rethinking the 'new Europe'	165
	Which way ethnicity?	174
8	Diaspora, border and transnational identities	178
	Thinking through the concept of diaspora	181
	Diaspora and minority	186
	The homing of diaspora, the diasporising of home	190
	The local and the global of diaspora	195
	Whither diaspora?	196
	Thinking through borders	198
	Border, diaspora and the politics of location	204
	Diaspora space and the creolisation of theory	208
9	Refiguring the 'multi': the politics of difference, commonalty	
	and universalism	211
	The problematics of 'primacy': multiple contestations	215
	Margin or centre? The problem of Eurocentricity	220
	Multiculturalisms?	227
	Cultural difference and ethnicity	234
	Difference, diaspora space and the refiguration of 'multi'	241
	Bibliography	249
	Index	264