Contents

List of illustrations xiii

Introduction: mass immigration, past and present 1

- Part I The law of immigration and the legal construction of citizenship 15
- 1 Unregulated immigration and its opponents from Colonial America to the mid-nineteenth century 17
- 2 Regulation and exclusion 25
- 3 Removing barriers and debating consequences in the mid-twentieth century 45
- Part II Emigration and immigration from international migrants' perspectives 65
- 4 Mass population movements and resettlement, 1820–1924 73
- Mass population movements and resettlement, 1965 to the present 86

Part III The dialogue of ethnicity and assimilation 101

6 The widening mainstream 105

7 The future of assimilation 121

Conclusion 134

Further reading 136

Index 138