CONTENTS

	Acknowledgments	j
The New Christians and the Amsterdam Sephardim— From Jews to Ethnic Group Manoel Rodrigues Vega Manoel Carvalho Bento Osorio Chapter Two Diaspora, Migration, and the Foundations of Inter-cultural Trade Theories of Diasporas The Disparate Strands of Diaspora Expulsion, Conversion and Inquisition The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	Introduction	
From Jews to Ethnic Group Manoel Rodrigues Vega Manoel Carvalho Bento Osorio Chapter Two Diaspora, Migration, and the Foundations of Inter-cultural Trade Theories of Diasporas The Disparate Strands of Diaspora Expulsion, Conversion and Inquisition The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil		3
Manoel Rodrigues Vega Manoel Carvalho Bento Osorio Chapter Two Diaspora, Migration, and the Foundations of Inter-cultural Trade Theories of Diasporas The Disparate Strands of Diaspora Expulsion, Conversion and Inquisition The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	The New Christians and the Amsterdam Sephardim—	
Manoel Carvalho Bento Osorio Chapter Two Diaspora, Migration, and the Foundations of Inter-cultural Trade Theories of Diasporas The Disparate Strands of Diaspora Expulsion, Conversion and Inquisition The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	From Jews to Ethnic Group	3
Bento Osorio Chapter Two Diaspora, Migration, and the Foundations of Inter-cultural Trade Theories of Diasporas The Disparate Strands of Diaspora Expulsion, Conversion and Inquisition The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	Manoel Rodrigues Vega	4
Chapter Two Diaspora, Migration, and the Foundations of Inter-cultural Trade Theories of Diasporas The Disparate Strands of Diaspora Expulsion, Conversion and Inquisition The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	Manoel Carvalho	4
Inter-cultural Trade Theories of Diasporas The Disparate Strands of Diaspora Expulsion, Conversion and Inquisition The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	Bento Osorio	4
The Disparate Strands of Diaspora Expulsion, Conversion and Inquisition The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	Chapter Two Diaspora, Migration, and the Foundations of	
The Disparate Strands of Diaspora Expulsion, Conversion and Inquisition The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	Inter-cultural Trade	6
Expulsion, Conversion and Inquisition The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	Theories of Diasporas	ϵ
The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	The Disparate Strands of Diaspora	7
North Africa North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	Expulsion, Conversion and Inquisition	7
North Africa The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	The "Oriental" Diaspora: The Ottoman Domains and	
The "Occidental" Diaspora North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	North Africa	7
North-Western Europe "The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	North Africa	7
"The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	The "Occidental" Diaspora	8
France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	North-Western Europe	8
France The German Territories The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	"The Low Countries"—Antwerp and Amsterdam	8
The Italian City States Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil		8
Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	The German Territories	8
Spain England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	The Italian City States	Ć
England The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil	•	Ç
The Portuguese Overseas Territories West Africa Angola Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil		ç
West Africa	0	Ĝ
Angola		g
Cabo Verde, São Tomé, and the Guinea Rivers Brazil		ç
Brazil	0	ç
	·	10
	Goa	10

Chapter Three Merchants at Work: Opportunity, Integration,
and Innovation
Merchants and Their Milieu113
Manoel Rodrigues Vega114
Manoel Carvalho110
Bento Osorio11
Integrative Merchants
Manoel Rodrigues Vega119
Manoel Carvalho123
Bento Osorio
Innovative Merchants
Manoel Rodrigues Vega
Manoel Carvalho
Bento Osorio
Conclusion
Chapter Four Networks in Action
Network Terminology
Amsterdam
Rodrigues Vega, Carvalho, and Osorio as Amsterdam
Merchants
The Composition of Networks
Networks in Action
Manoel Rodrigues Vega and Cornelis Snellinck
Manoel Carvalho and Albert Schuyt 162
Bento Osorio, Claes Cornelisz Jut, and Dirck Thomasz.
Glimmer
Conclusion
Chapter Five The Importance of the Occasional
Acting on Each Other's Behalf
Manoel Rodrigues Vega
Manoel Carvalho 17
Bento Osorio
Conclusion
Shared Ownership and Trade
Manoel Rodrigues Vega
Manoel Carvalho 18
Bento Osorio
Conclusion

Insurance
Manoel Rodrigues Vega
Manoel Carvalho
Bento Osorio
Conclusion
Credit
Manoel Rodrigues Vega
Manoel Carvalho
Bento Osorio
Conclusion
Chapter Six The 1602 Sugar Confiscation—A Case Study in
Inter-cultural Lobbying and Influence
Lobbying and Interest Groups in the Seventeenth Century
The Governmental Context
The Sugar Confiscation of 1602
Conclusion
Conclusion
Chapter Seven The Same but Different
Manoel Rodrigues Vega: A Case Study in Inter-cultural
Trade and Identity
Manoel Carvalho: An Example of Integration
Osorio: A Loner?
Osofio. It Loner.
Conclusion
Concluding Remarks and Avenues for Further Research
Appendix One Largest Shippers to the Mediterranean,
1590-1620
Appendix Two Associates of Manoel Rodrigues Vega,
1597–1613
Appendix Three Associates of Manoel Carvalho, 1602–1636
Appendix Four Associates of Bento Osorio, 1610–1640
Appendix Five Dutch Signatories of the 1602 Petition to
the Burgomasters of Amsterdam and Their Relationships
with Sephardic Merchants
•
Appendix Six Data Analysis—Methods and Conclusions
Bibliography
Index