



CONTENTS

Maps and Illustrations xv
A Note on Sources xvii

INTRODUCTION:
An Empire of the Mind

3

ONE

Selim the Navigator | 1512-1520

13

TWO

Ibrahim Pasha and the Age of Reconnaissance | 1520-1536

34

THREE

Hadim Suleiman Pasha's World War | 1536-1546

53

FOUR

Rustem Pasha versus the Indian Ocean Faction | 1546-1561

84

FIVE

Sokollu Mehmed Pasha and the Apogee of Empire | 1561-1579

117

SIX

A Man, a Plan, a Canal: Mir Ali Beg's
Expeditions to the Swahili Coast | 1579–1589

152

SEVEN

The Death of Politics

180

Notes 205

Works Cited 249

Index 271