

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Editors' Preface	ix
General Summary	1
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	15
CHAPTER 2: CLIMATE IN THE LAST THOUSAND YEARS: NATURAL CLIMATIC FLUCTUATIONS AND CHANGE	25
2.1. Introduction	25
2.2. Data	27
2.3. The climatic record so far as known	33
2.3.1. The Medieval Warm epoch	35
2.3.2. The unsettled and deteriorating climate in the Late Middle Ages	38
2.3.3. The climax of the Little Ice Age	44
2.3.3.1. Temperature considerations and snow- cover, glacier advance etc.	45
2.3.3.2. Rainfall, wetness of ground, floods, landslips, etc.	51
2.3.3.3. Storms and sea-floods, etc.	53
2.3.4. The recovery from the Little Age Ice to the twentieth century climate	53
2.4. Conclusions	61
2.5. Summary	63
CHAPTER 3: CLIMATE VARIABILITY AND ITS TIME CHANGES IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BASED ON INSTRUMENTAL OBSERVATIONS	65
3.1. Temperature	65
3.1.1. Changes of temperature level	65
3.1.1.1. "Normal", changes and fluctuations	65
3.1.1.2. Range of 30-year mean temperatures	67
3.1.1.3. Coherence between seasons	72
3.1.1.4. Spatial coherence	73
3.1.1.5. Present temperature trends	74
3.1.2. Changes in variability	78
3.1.2.1. Temperature variability	78
3.1.2.2. Time changes of temperature variability	79
3.1.2.3. Coherence over Europe and between seasons	81
3.1.2.4. Present trend in temperature variability	82
3.1.3. Other aspects of temperature changes	88
3.1.3.1. Temperature extremes	88
3.1.3.2. Spectral distribution of temperature variance	90

3.1.3.3. Duration and shift of "seasons"	92
3.1.3.4. Yearly amplitude of temperature	96
3.1.3.5. The city-effect on temperature	98
3.1.4. Relation between temperature, winds and ocean currents	99
3.1.5. Conclusions	100
3.1.5.1. Mean temperature level	100
3.1.5.2. Interannual variability	101
3.1.5.3. Other aspects	101
3.2. Rainfall and water budget	102
3.2.1. Definition and measurements	102
3.2.2. Time changes and variability of rainfall	103
3.2.3. Time changes and variability of runoff	110
3.2.4. City effects on precipitation	116
3.2.5. Conclusions	117
CHAPTER 4: CARBON CYCLE, GREENHOUSE EFFECT AND OTHER ANTHROPOGENIC IMPACTS ON CLIMATE	118
4.1. The carbon cycle and the accuracy of its modelling	118
4.1.1. Introduction	118
4.1.2. The various carbon pools	121
4.1.2.1. The atmosphere	121
4.1.2.2. The terrestrial biosphere	124
4.1.2.3. The ocean	124
4.1.2.3.1. Marine biosphere	125
4.1.2.3.2. Dead organic matter	125
4.1.2.3.3. Dissolved inorganic carbon	125
4.1.2.3.4. Solid carbonate	130
4.1.3. Impact of human activities	131
4.1.3.1. What we know	131
4.1.3.2. What we do not know	131
4.1.3.3. What we know through proxy indicators and models	133
4.1.4. Conclusion	133
4.2. Man's Impact on Climate	134
4.2.1. Introduction and energetics of man's impacts on climate	135
4.2.2. Energy demand and climatic implications of energy use	138
4.2.2.1. Energy demand	138
4.2.2.2. Energy release and climatic implications	143
4.2.3. The carbon dioxide problem	145
4.2.3.1. The Greenhouse effect	146
4.2.3.2. History and projection of CO <sub>2</sub> production from fossil fuel combustion	147
4.2.3.3. Atmospheric CO <sub>2</sub> concentrations and the carbon cycle	149
4.2.3.4. Temperature changes from doubling atmosphere CO <sub>2</sub>	155

4.2.3.5. Precipitation changes from doubling CO <sub>2</sub>	162
4.2.3.6. Limitations of the models	164
4.2.3.7. Scenarios of temperature increase from CO <sub>2</sub> projections in the future	167
4.2.3.8. Other infrared absorbing gases	170
4.2.4. Aerosols	176
4.2.5. Water consumption	179
4.2.6. Land use	181
4.2.6.1. Urbanization	181
4.2.6.2. Deforestation	183
4.2.6.3. Overgrazing, bush fires and desertification	185
4.2.7. Global effect on climate	187
4.2.7.1. Temperature	187
4.2.7.2. Precipitation	190
4.2.7.3. Cryosphere (ice and snow)	192
4.2.7.4. Possible feedback from large carbon reservoirs	193
4.2.8. Precursor indicators of a CO <sub>2</sub> warming and detection strategies	194
4.2.9. Summary and conclusions	195
 CHAPTER 5: SELECTED CLIMATES FROM THE PAST AND THEIR RELEVANCE TO POSSIBLE FUTURE CLIMATE	 198
5.1. Introduction	198
5.2. The Holocene warm phase	201
5.3. The Eemian interglacial and its termination	208
5.3.1. Introduction	208
5.3.2. Methods	209
5.3.2.1. Deep-sea cores	209
5.3.2.2. Pollen	213
5.3.2.3. Sea level and coast lines	213
5.3.2.4. Ice cores	215
5.3.3. The Eemian interglacial	216
5.3.4. The termination of the Eemian interglacial	222
5.3.5. Summary and conclusion	224
5.4. The future degree of glaciation	225
5.4.1. Introduction	225
5.4.2. Natural changes	226
5.4.2.1. The Little Ice Age	227
5.4.2.2. Possible causes of long-term glaciations	230
5.4.2.3. The last million years	231
5.4.2.4. The astronomical hypothesis	233
5.4.2.5. Future trends	237
5.4.3. Anthropogenic impacts	240
5.4.4. Summary and conclusions	247
5.5. Ice-free Arctic and glaciated Antarctic	248

5.5.1. Causes and time-scale of a possible disappearance of the Arctic drift-ice	248
5.5.2. Coexistence of an open Arctic Ocean and a glaciated Antarctic Continent during the Late Tertiary	253
5.5.3. Implications of a hemispheric circulation asymmetry	260
5.5.4. Summary and conclusions	265
<b>CHAPTER 6: IMPACT OF CLIMATIC FLUCTUATIONS ON EUROPEAN AGRICULTURE</b>	<b>269</b>
6.1. Introduction	269
6.2. Northern Europe	
6.2.1. Temperature fluctuations and Nordic farming	271
6.2.2. The thermal growing season	272
6.3. Central Europe	274
6.3.1. The general climatic scene	274
6.3.2. Temperature	274
6.3.3. Deficit or surplus of water	277
6.3.4. Other significant weather factors	281
6.3.4.1. Snow	281
6.3.4.2. Winds	282
6.3.5. Wheat and potato crops as affected by climate	283
6.3.5.1. Wheat	283
6.3.5.2. Potatoes	285
6.3.6. Climate and the incidence of agricultural diseases and pests	286
6.3.6.1. Black and yellow rusts of wheat	287
6.3.6.2. Potato blight	288
6.3.7. European food production and the weather: the lessons of history	290
6.4. Mediterranean Europe	296
6.4.1. The climatic and agricultural scene	296
6.4.2. Water deficit	297
6.4.3. Solar radiation and temperature	299
6.4.4. Weather and the vine	300
6.4.5. Interannual climatic fluctuations and Mediterranean agriculture	302
6.4.6. Hail	305
6.4.7. Conclusions	307
6.5. Looking to the future	307
6.5.1. The recurrence of years of extreme weather	308
6.5.2. Modern agriculture and its vulnerability to weather	309
6.5.3. The consequences of crop losses in the socio-economic circumstances of the Europe of today	312
6.6. Summary	313
References	315
Index	351