

# Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of Figures</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
<i>Glossary and Abbreviations</i>	xv
1 Prologue: Jews and Intermarriage in Austria	I
<i>The Problem of Intermarriage in the Third Reich</i>	I
<i>Jews and Intermarriage in Vienna before the Anschluß</i>	4
Impact of the Anschluß	9
Nazi Policy Toward Families of Mixed Blood	14
The Initial Response of Mixed Families and the Consideration of Choices	17
2 Contesting Racial Status: Successes and Failures	23
<i>Irregularities in Nazi Racial Policy</i>	23
<i>The Dilemmas of Ancestral Proof</i>	25
<i>The Appellate Process</i>	28
Administrative Appeals	33
Nazi Activists	36
Minors	41
Soldiers and War Widows	46
Biological Exemptions	48
Marital Exemptions	58
Other Exemptions	59
Judicial Appeals	60
Minors	62
Adults	68
The Elderly	75
<i>Conclusions</i>	78

3	Intermarried Divorce, 1938–1945	82
	<i>The Option of Divorce: Choice or Coercion?</i>	82
	<i>Marriage and Divorce in Austria, 1783–1938</i>	85
	<i>Impact of the Anschluß and the Marriage Law of 1938</i>	88
	<i>Intermarried Divorce: Political or Personal?</i>	92
	Preliminary Proceedings	98
	Standardizing Procedures	100
	Matrimonial Repeals and Annulments	102
	Conventional Divorces	110
	Court Proceedings, 1938–1941	111
	<i>The Impact of Deportations to the East</i>	116
	Court Proceedings 1941–1945	118
	Suits Filed on Charges of Desertion	119
	Exile Divorce	122
	Suits against Deportees	124
	Other Cases	129
	<i>Conclusions</i>	133
4	Tightening the Noose: Arrests, Deportations, and Forced Labor, 1941–1945	141
	<i>Berlin's Renewed Assault on Intermarried Couples     and Their Offspring</i>	141
	<i>The Situation in Vienna: Local Initiatives and Official Policy</i>	148
	Gender Differences	153
	Wives and Mothers	153
	Husbands and Fathers	157
	<i>The Assault on the Mischlinge, 1942–1943</i>	163
	Policing “Interracial” Love Affairs	165
	Dissolving Legal “Mixed” Liaisons	173
	<i>Resistance? The Viennese League of Mischlinge</i>	178
	<i>Viennese Mischlinge before the Nazi Bench</i>	183
	<i>Conscription and Compulsory Labor, 1943–1945</i>	186
5	Epilogue and Conclusions	190
	<i>Bibliography</i>	201
	<i>Index</i>	209