

# Table of contents

<b>Preface</b> .....	5
<b>1 Introduction</b> .....	13
<b>1.1 Morphology and word-formation</b> .....	14
<b>1.2 Objectives and target groups</b> .....	15
<b>1.3 Theoretical framework: broadening the perspectives</b> .....	16
<b>1.3.1 Structural perspective</b> .....	16
<b>1.3.2 Sociopragmatic perspective</b> .....	17
<b>1.3.3 Cognitive perspective</b> .....	18
<b>1.4 The corpus</b> .....	20
<b>1.5 Overview of the structure of this book</b> .....	21
<b>2 The morphological building blocks of English</b> .....	23
<b>2.1 Ambiguity of the notion of <i>word</i></b> .....	23
<b>2.1.1 Word – word-form – lexeme</b> .....	23
<b>2.1.2 Typical, less typical and atypical words</b> .....	25
<b>2.2 The basic morphological units</b> .....	28
<b>2.2.1 Morpheme and morph</b> .....	28
<b>2.2.2 The distributional classification of morphemes</b> .....	29
<b>2.2.3 The functional classification of morphemes</b> .....	30
<b>2.2.4 Corpus study I: overview of morpheme classes and their frequencies in texts</b> .....	36
<b>2.3 From prototypical morphemes to submorphemic units</b> .....	39
<b>2.4 Morphemes and allomorphs</b> .....	44
<b>2.5 Summary: overview of morphological building blocks</b> .....	46
<b>2.6 Morphological segmentation and classification: sample analysis</b> ....	48

<b>3</b>	<b>Inflectional morphology</b> .....	51
3.1	The inflectional morphology and allomorphy of present-day English .....	52
3.1.1	Overview of inflectional morphemes .....	52
3.1.2	The formal realization of morphemes: phonological and morphological conditioning of allomorphs .....	56
3.2	The history of English inflectional morphology .....	60
3.2.1	The richness of forms in Old English .....	62
3.2.2	Inflectional decline in late Old English and Middle English .....	64
3.2.3	Summary .....	66
<b>4</b>	<b>The origin, development and establishment of complex lexemes</b> .....	69
4.1	New words: possibilities for extending lexical resources .....	69
4.2	Three perspectives on the establishment of complex lexemes .....	71
4.3	The development towards establishment .....	73
4.3.1	Creation .....	73
4.3.2	Consolidation .....	75
4.3.3	Establishment .....	77
4.4	Summary .....	81
<b>5</b>	<b>Fundamental issues in English word-formation</b> .....	83
5.1	Overview of English word-formation patterns.....	86
5.1.1	Morphemic word-formation patterns .....	86
5.1.2	Non-morphemic word-formation patterns.....	87
5.2	Different approaches to the classification of English word-formation patterns.....	88
5.2.1	The 'traditional' approach.....	88
5.2.2	The syntagma approach.....	89
5.2.3	Tournier (1985) and (1988).....	90
5.2.4	Onomasiological approaches.....	92
5.2.5	Cognitive approaches .....	93
5.2.6	Summary .....	95
5.3	Questions and methods in word-formation analysis .....	95
5.3.1	Structural perspective.....	96
5.3.2	The sociopragmatic perspective .....	101
5.3.3	The cognitive perspective.....	103
5.3.4	Summary .....	108

<b>6</b>	<b>Productivity</b> .....	111
6.1	The productivity of word-formation patterns and elements .....	111
6.2	Potential lexemes and restrictions on productivity.....	115
6.2.1	Pragmatic and cognitive restrictions on productivity .....	116
6.2.2	General structural restrictions on productivity .....	116
6.2.3	Pattern-specific restrictions on productivity.....	118
6.3	Summary and sociopragmatic outlook.....	119
<b>7</b>	<b>Compounding</b> .....	121
7.1	The morphological and semantic structures of compounds .....	121
7.1.1	Typical compounds .....	121
7.1.2	Deviating semantic structure: exocentric and copulative compounds.....	125
7.1.3	Special morphological structures: genitive compounds, particle compounds and neo-classical compounds .....	127
7.2	Borderline phenomena and demarcation problems .....	131
7.2.1	Demarcation from syntactic groups and phraseologisms .....	131
7.2.2	The transition to other word-formation patterns: synthetic compounds and verbal compounds .....	134
7.3	Corpus study II: compounds .....	137
7.3.1	Structural perspective.....	138
7.3.2	Sociopragmatic perspective.....	141
7.4	The cognitive functions of compounds .....	142
7.5	Summary.....	143
<b>8</b>	<b>Prefixation</b> .....	147
8.1	Typical prefixations, variations and transition phenomena.....	147
8.1.1	Typical prefixations .....	147
8.1.2	Synthetic prefixations and pseudo-prefixations .....	148
8.1.3	Class-changing prefixes .....	149
8.1.4	Prefixes and related elements .....	150
8.2	Corpus study III: overview of prefixation patterns .....	151
8.2.1	Negative, reversative and privative prefixes .....	152
8.2.2	Locative prefixes .....	154
8.2.3	Temporal prefixes .....	156
8.2.4	Prefixes denoting degree .....	157
8.2.5	Number prefixes.....	157

8.2.6	Prefixes denoting attitude.....	158
8.2.7	Summary.....	159
8.3	Cognitive functions of prefixation.....	160
9	<b>Suffixation</b> .....	163
9.1	Typical suffixations and transitional phenomena.....	163
9.1.1	Typical suffixations.....	163
9.1.2	Stem allomorphy and morphophonological variation.....	163
9.1.3	Derivational correlation and suffixations with bound roots.....	165
9.1.4	Suffixes and related elements.....	166
9.2	Corpus study IV: overview of types and models of suffixation.....	167
9.2.1	Noun-forming suffixes: reification.....	168
9.2.2	Adjective-forming suffixes: modalizing and relationizing... ..	174
9.2.3	Verb-forming suffixes: dynamizing.....	177
9.2.4	Adverb-forming suffixes.....	178
9.3	Quantitative summary.....	179
9.3.1	Structural perspective: distribution of corpus data according to word class.....	179
9.3.2	The sociopragmatic perspective: distribution of corpus data according to register.....	181
9.4	Cognitive functions of suffixation.....	181
10	<b>Conversion</b> .....	183
10.1	The linguistic phenomenon.....	183
10.1.1	The synchronic view.....	183
10.1.2	The diachronic view.....	185
10.2	Theoretical approaches.....	186
10.2.1	Grammatical indeterminacy and complex word classes.....	186
10.2.2	Functional transposition and conversion.....	187
10.2.3	Zero-derivation.....	188
10.2.4	Metonymy.....	190
10.3	Determining the direction of derivation.....	191
10.4	Considerations on conversion from a cognitive perspective.....	194

<b>11 Polymorphemic complex lexemes .....</b>	<b>201</b>
11.1 Polymorphemic affixations .....	201
11.2 Corpus study V: polymorphemic compounds .....	205
11.3 Summary .....	209
<b>12 Non-morphemic word-formation processes.....</b>	<b>211</b>
12.1 Back-formation .....	212
12.2 Corpus study VI: clipping .....	213
12.3 Corpus study VII: acronyms .....	215
12.4 Blending.....	219
12.5 Reduplication .....	221
12.6 Summary: borderline cases and problems of classification.....	222
<b>13 Summary and conclusion .....</b>	<b>225</b>
<b>References .....</b>	<b>229</b>
<b>Subject and author index .....</b>	<b>243</b>
<b>Index of prefixes, suffixes and combining forms .....</b>	<b>253</b>