	List of Tables		ix		
	List of Figures and Maps Preface				
	Ackno	pwledgements	xvii		
		etic Symbols and Conventions	xix		
	Phone	etic Symbols Chart	xxi		
1	Introduction		1		
	1.1	Introduction	1		
	1.2	What is Historical Linguistics About?	4		
	1.3	Kinds of Linguistic Changes: An English Example	6		
	1.4	Exercises	10		
2	Sound Change		16		
	2.1	Introduction	16		
	2.2	Kinds of Sound Change	17		
	2.3	Non-phonemic (Allophonic) Changes	19		
	2.4	Phonemic Changes	20		
	2.5	Sporadic Changes	27		
	2.6	General Kinds of Sound Changes	27		
	2.7	Kinds of Common Sound Changes	33		
	2.8	Relative Chronology	46		
	2.9	Chain Shifts	47		
	2.10	Exercises	52		
3	Borrowing		62		
	3.1	Introduction	62		
	3.2	What is a Loanword?	63		
	3.3	Why do Languages Borrow from One Another?	64		
	3.4	How do Words get Borrowed?	65		

	3.5	How do we Identify Loanwords and Determine the			
		Direction of Borrowing?	69		
	3.6	Loans as Clues to Linguistic Changes in the Past	74		
	3.7	What Can Be Borrowed?	77		
	3.8	Cultural Inferences	82		
	3.9	Exercises	84		
4	Analogical Change				
	4.1	Introduction	103		
	4.2	Proportional Analogy	104		
	4.3	Analogical Levelling	106		
	4.4	Analogical Extension	108		
	4.5	The Relationship between Analogy and Sound Change	109		
	4.6	Analogical Models	111		
	4.7	Other Kinds of Analogy	113		
	4.8	Exercises	120		
5	The Comparative Method and				
	Ling	uistic Reconstruction	122		
	5.1	Introduction	122		
	5.2	The Comparative Method Up Close and Personal	125		
	5.3	A Case Study	147		
	5.4	Indo-European and the Regularity of Sound Change	155		
	5.5	Basic Assumptions of the Comparative Method	164		
	5.6	How Realistic are Reconstructed Proto-languages?	166		
	5.7	Exercises	167		
6	Linguistic Classification				
	6.1	Introduction	184		
	6.2	The World's Language Families	184		
	6.3	Terminology	186		
	6.4	How to Draw Family Trees: Subgrouping	188		
	6.5	Glottochronology (Lexicostatistics)	200		
	6.6	Exercises	210		
7	Models of Linguistic Change				
	7.1	Introduction	211		
	7.2	The Family-tree Model	211		
	7.3	The Challenge from Dialectology and the			
		'Wave Theory'	212		
	7.4	Dialectology (Linguistic Geography,			
		Dialect Geography)	215		

	7.5	A Framework for Investigating the Causes of	
		Linguistic Change	218
	7.6	Sociolinguistics and Language Change	219
	7.7	The Issue of Lexical Diffusion	222
8	Internal Reconstruction		
	8.1	Introduction	225
	8.2	Internal Reconstruction Illustrated	225
	8.3	Relative Chronology	229
	8.4	The Limitations of Internal Reconstruction	238
	8.5	Internal Reconstruction and the Comparative Method	240
	8.6	Exercises	242
9	Semantic Change and Lexical Change		
	9.1	Introduction	252
	9.2	Traditional Considerations	254
	9.3	Attempts to Explain Semantic Change	266
	9.4	Other Kinds of Lexical Change – New Words	272
	9.5	Exercises	280
10	Syntactic Change		
	10.1	Introduction	283
	10.2	Mechanisms of Syntactic Change	283
	10.3	Generative Approaches	289
	10.4	Grammaticalization	292
	10.5	Syntactic Reconstruction	297
	10.6	Exercises	306
11	Explaining Linguistic Change		312
	11.1	Introduction	312
	11.2	Early Theories	313
	11.3	Internal and External Causes	316
	11.4	Interaction of Causal Factors	317
	11.5	Explanation and Prediction	326
12	Areal Linguistics		330
	12.1	Introduction	330
	12.2	Defining the Concept	330
	12.3	Examples of Linguistic Areas	331
	12.4	How to Determine Linguistic Areas	338
	12.5	Implications of Areal Linguistics for Linguistic	
		Reconstruction and Subgrouping	340

	12.6	Areal Linguistics and Proposals of Distant	
		Genetic Relationship	342
13	Distant Genetic Relationship		344
	13.1	Introduction	344
	13.2	Lexical Comparison	347
	13.3	Sound Correspondences	348
	13.4	Grammatical Evidence	350
	13.5	Borrowing	352
	13.6	Semantic Constraints	353
	13.7	Onomatopoeia	353
	13.8	Nursery Forms	354
	13.9	Short Forms and Unmatched Segments	355
	13.10	Chance Similarities	355
	13.11	Sound–Meaning Isomorphism	356
	13.12	Only Linguistic Evidence	356
	13.13	Erroneous Morphological Analysis	357
	13.14	Non-cognates	357
	13.15	Spurious Forms	359
	13.16	Methodological Wrap-up	359
14	Philology: The Role of Written Records		361
	14.1	Introduction	361
	14.2	Philology	361
	14.3	Examples of What Philology Can Contribute	362
	14.4	The Role of Writing	367
	14.5	Getting Historical Linguistic Information for	
		Written Sources	369
	14.6	Exercises	373
15	Linguistic Prehistory		378
	15.1		378
	15.2	Indo-European Linguistic Prehistory	379
	15.3	The Methods of Linguistic Prehistory	393
	15.4	Limitations and Cautions	418
	Biblio	graphy	421
	Language Index		436
	Name Index		442
	Subject Index		444