

Contents



PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	<i>xi</i>
INTRODUCTION	<i>xvii</i>
1. Nature's Inequalities	3
2. Answers to Geography: Europe and China	17
3. European Exceptionalism: A Different Path	29
4. The Invention of Invention	45
5. The Great Opening	60
6. Eastward Ho!	79
7. From Discoveries to Empire	99
8. Bittersweet Isles	113
9. Empire in the East	125
10. For Love of Gain	137
11. Golconda	150

12. Winners and Losers: The Balance Sheet of Empire	168
13. The Nature of Industrial Revolution	186
14. Why Europe? Why Then?	200
15. Britain and the Others	213
16. Pursuit of Albion	231
17. You Need Money to Make Money	256
18. The Wealth of Knowledge	276
19. Frontiers	292
20. The South American Way	310
21. Celestial Empire: Stasis and Retreat	335
22. Japan: And the Last Shall Be First	350
23. The Meiji Restoration	371
24. History Gone Wrong?	392
25. Empire and After	422
26. Loss of Leadership	442
27. Winners and . . .	465
28. Losers	491
29. How Did We Get Here? Where Are We Going?	512
NOTES	525
BIBLIOGRAPHY	567
INDEX	637