

Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Tables | 7 |
| Acknowledgments | 9 |
| Abstract | 10 |
| 1 Casuistry | 11 |
| 1.1 Post-Reformation Lutheran Ethics | 12 |
| 1.2 What Is “Casuistry”? | 16 |
| 1.3 Anglican and Reformed Casuistry | 18 |
| 1.4 Roman Catholic Moral Theology and the Debate Surrounding Probabilism | 21 |
| 1.5 Lutheran Adaptation of Medieval Models | 26 |
| 1.6 The Rise of Lutheran Casuistry | 28 |
| 1.7 Lutheran Casuistry as Tyrannical or Pastoral? | 39 |
| 1.8 Conscience-Theology | 44 |
| 2 The Wisdom of Lutheran Orthodoxy in Print | 51 |
| 2.1 Information on the Compilers | 52 |
| 2.1.1 Georg Dedekenn (1564–1628) | 52 |
| 2.1.2 Johann Ernst Gerhard (1621–68) | 53 |
| 2.1.3 Christian Grübel (1642–1715) | 54 |
| 2.2 Physical Configuration of the <i>Treasury</i> | 54 |
| 3 The Method of Moral Reasoning | 60 |
| 3.1 Dedekenn’s Dedicatory Epistle for Volume One (1623) | 60 |
| 3.1.1 “Aristocratic Moral Reasoning” | 64 |
| 3.1.2 Deciding Cases of Conscience | 67 |
| 3.2 Preface by the Leipzig Theological Faculty (1623) | 72 |
| 3.3 Preface by the Greifswald Theological Faculty (1623) | 74 |
| 3.4 Preface by the Wittenberg Theological Faculty (1623) | 76 |
| 3.5 Dedekenn’s Dedicatory Epistle for Volume Two (1623) | 77 |
| 3.6 Dedekenn’s Dedicatory Epistle for Volume Three (1623) | 80 |
| 3.7 Dedekenn’s Dedicatory Epistle for the Appendix Volume (1623) | 84 |
| 3.8 Dedicatory Epistle for Volume One (1671) | 88 |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 3.9 | Prefaces by Leipzig, Greifswald, and Wittenberg Theological Faculties (1671) | 95 |
| 3.10 | Dedicatory Epistle for Volume Two (1671) | 95 |
| 3.11 | Dedicatory Epistle for Volume Three (1671) | 97 |
| 3.12 | Grübel's Dedicatory Epistle for the Appendix Volume (1671) | 98 |
| 3.13 | Conclusions | 106 |
| 4 | A Treasury of Cases of Conscience | 108 |
| 4.1 | The Contents of the <i>Treasury</i> | 109 |
| 4.2 | Sources of the <i>Treasury</i> | 116 |
| 4.3 | Inter-Confessional Disputes | 118 |
| 4.4 | Sacraments | 121 |
| 4.5 | Church Government and Pastoral Ministry | 129 |
| 4.6 | Questions Regarding Public Life | 133 |
| 4.7 | Questions Regarding Marriage and Sexual Ethics | 137 |
| 4.8 | Christian Grübel's Focus | 143 |
| | 4.8.1 New Disputes within the Lutheran Church | 147 |
| | 4.8.2 Helmstedt Theology | 150 |
| | 4.8.3 Inter-Confessional Disputes | 152 |
| | 4.8.4 Privileges of the Ministerium | 155 |
| 4.9 | Conclusions | 160 |
| 5 | Case in Point: Divorce and Remarriage | 163 |
| 5.1 | Lutheran Divorce and Remarriage: A Lax Practice? | 164 |
| 5.2 | The Legitimate Causes for Divorce | 168 |
| | 5.2.1 Adultery | 170 |
| | 5.2.2 Malicious Desertion | 171 |
| | 5.2.3 Inability of Bodies for the Use of Matrimony (Impotence) | 172 |
| | 5.2.4 Error | 173 |
| | 5.2.5 Violence | 174 |
| | 5.2.6 Impiety | 174 |
| | 5.2.7 Hemmingsen's Arguments and Position within the <i>Treasury</i> | 175 |
| | 5.2.8 Cases by Brenz and Others | 177 |
| | 5.2.9 Illegitimate Causes of Divorce | 180 |
| 5.3 | Impotence and Refusal of Conjugal Obligation | 183 |
| | 5.3.1 Impotence | 183 |
| | 5.3.2 Refusing Conjugal Obligation | 187 |
| 5.4 | Violence | 190 |
| 5.5 | Differing Religions | 196 |
| 5.6 | Remarriage for Whom? | 197 |

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|-----|
| 5.7 | Conclusions | 201 |
| 6 | Outcome and Conclusion | 204 |
| | Abbreviations | 212 |
| | Bibliography | 214 |
| | Index | 243 |

Tables

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| Table 1: | Gerhard’s expansion of Dedekenn’s section 1.2.3.2 | 56 |
| Table 2: | Contents of 1671 <i>Treasury</i> , vol. 1–3 | 110 |
| Table 3: | Largest sections in 1671 <i>Treasury</i> , vol. 1–3 | 114 |
| Table 4: | Contents of Grübel’s <i>New Appendix</i> | 143 |
| Table 5: | Largest sections in Grübel’s <i>New Appendix</i> | 147 |