

Contents

PREFACE	vi	
CONSULTING EDITORS	vii	
CONTRIBUTORS	viii	
ALPHABETICAL LIST OF ENTRIES	xix	
TOPICAL LIST OF ENTRIES	xxiv	
LIST OF MAPS	xxx	
CHRONOLOGY	xxxii	
ABBREVIATIONS	xxxiii	
ESSAYS		
Early Judaism in Modern Scholarship	1	
<i>John J. Collins</i>		
Jewish History from Alexander to Hadrian	25	
<i>Chris Seeman and Adam Kolman Marshak</i>		
Judaism in the Land of Israel	57	
<i>James C. VanderKam</i>		
Judaism in the Diaspora	77	
<i>Erich S. Gruen</i>		
The Jewish Scriptures: Texts, Versions, Canons	97	
<i>Eugene Ulrich</i>		
Early Jewish Biblical Interpretation	121	
<i>James L. Kugel</i>		
Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha	143	
<i>Loren T. Stuckenbruck</i>		
Dead Sea Scrolls	163	
<i>Eibert Tigchelaar</i>		
Early Jewish Literature Written in Greek	181	
<i>Katell Berthelot</i>		
Archaeology, Papyri, and Inscriptions	201	
<i>Jürgen K. Zangenberg</i>		
Jews among Greeks and Romans	237	
<i>Miriam Pucci Ben Zeev</i>		
Early Judaism and Early Christianity	257	
<i>Daniel C. Harlow</i>		
Early Judaism and Rabbinic Judaism	279	
<i>Lawrence H. Schiffman</i>		
DICTIONARY ENTRIES A-Z	291	