

List of Diagrams, Graphs, Maps, and Tables .	xi
Acknowledgments	xv
List of Abbreviations	xvii
Glossary	xix

Chapter One Introduction	1
1. Institutions	7
2. Labor migration and colonial societies	8
3. Intra- and Inter-continental trade in, to and via Western Africa	10
4. Private investment, agency and networks	12
5. Source Material	15
6. Structure	17

PART I

BUILDING ATLANTIC EMPIRES: THE DUTCH AND THE PORTUGUESE MODELS OF SETTLEMENT IN WESTERN AFRICA

Chapter Two Building Institutions	23
1. Administrative institutions	24
2. Military institutions	46
3. Judicial institutions	60
4. Commercial and fiscal institutions	69
Chapter Three Sending People: Labor Migration and Forced Labor	97
1. European migrants	98
1.1. Free migrants	98
1.2. Forced migrants	115
2. Forced African migrants: Enslaved and manumitted Africans	118

3. Locally recruited personnel	126
3.1. Free Africans	126
3.2. Mixed descent workers and European settlers	127
4. European labor markets and Western Africa	130
5. Policies of settlement and Western Africa	135
 Chapter Four Shaping Colonial Societies	 139
1. Europeans	141
2. Africans	147
2.1. Enslaved and manumitted Africans	148
2.2. Free Africans	151
3. Mixed descent population	155
4. Impact of social organization in the building of the Atlantic empires	159

PART II

WESTERN AFRICA IN THE DUTCH AND THE PORTUGUESE ATLANTIC ECONOMIES

The concept of 'Atlantic System' and the Study of Interactions between States, Companies and Private Merchants	163
 Chapter Five Sailing in African Waters: Coastal Areas and Hinterland	 169
1. Routes	169
2. Coastal trade, inter-racial relationships and settlement	192
3. Trading practices	198
4. Western African supply markets	202
5. Western African consumption markets	207
 Chapter Six Struggling for the Atlantic: The Inter-Continental Trade	 213
1. Routes	214
2. Shipping	231
3. Supply markets	243
4. Products and Enslaved Africans	247
4.1. Gold	247
4.2. Enslaved Africans	250

5. Consumption markets	254
6. Integration of markets	261
Chapter Seven Doing Business with Western Africa: Private Investors, Agency and Commercial Networks	271
1. European entrepreneurs	273
2. European businessmen	279
3. Agents	295
4. Trans-imperial networks	306
5. Cross-cultural interactions	317
Conclusion New Insights on Dutch-Portuguese Rivalries in the Atlantic	325
Bibliography	335
1. Primary sources	335
2. Published sources	335
3. Secondary literature	337
Index	373