

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 A Sustainable Energy Supply	1
1.2 The Greenhouse Effect and Climate Change	3
1.3 Light Absorption in Nature as a Source of Energy	4
1.4 The Contribution of Science: Understanding, Modelling and Monitoring	5
Exercises	6
References	6
2 Light and Matter	7
2.1 The Solar Spectrum	7
2.1.1 Radiation from a Black Body	7
2.1.2 Emission Spectrum of the Sun	9
2.2 Interaction of Light with Matter	12
2.2.1 Electric Dipole Moments of Transitions	12
2.2.2 Einstein Coefficients	14
2.2.3 Absorption of a Beam of Light: Lambert-Beer's Law	16
2.3 Ultraviolet Light and Biomolecules	19
2.3.1 Spectroscopy of Biomolecules	20
2.3.2 Damage to Life from Solar UV	21
2.3.3 The Ozone Filter as Protection	22
Exercises	28
References	28
3 Climate and Climate Change	31
3.1 The Vertical Structure of the Atmosphere	32
3.2 The Radiation Balance and the Greenhouse Effect	36
3.2.1 Simple Changes in the Radiation Balance	39
3.2.2 Radiation Transfer	41
3.2.3 A Simple Analytical Model	44
3.2.4 Radiative Forcing and Global Warming	45
3.2.5 The Greenhouse Gases	48

3.3	Dynamics in the Climate System	51
3.3.1	Horizontal Motion of Air	53
3.3.2	Vertical Motion of Ocean Waters	58
3.3.3	Horizontal Motion of Ocean Waters	59
3.4	Natural Climate Variability	59
3.5	Modelling Human-Induced Climate Change	62
3.5.1	The Carbon Cycle	63
3.5.2	Structure of Climate Modelling	66
3.5.3	Modelling the Atmosphere	67
3.5.4	A Hierarchy of Models	70
3.6	Analyses of IPCC, the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change	70
3.7	Forecasts of Climate Change	70
	Exercises	74
	References	76
4	Heat Engines	77
4.1	Heat Transfer and Storage	78
4.1.1	Conduction	79
4.1.2	Convection	82
4.1.3	Radiation	82
4.1.4	Phase Change	83
4.1.5	The Solar Collector	84
4.1.6	The Heat Diffusion Equation	87
4.1.7	Heat Storage	90
4.2	Principles of Thermodynamics	91
4.2.1	First and Second Laws	91
4.2.2	Heat and Work; Carnot Efficiency	95
4.2.3	Efficiency of a ‘Real’ Heat Engine	97
4.2.4	Second Law Efficiency	98
4.2.5	Loss of Exergy in Combustion	101
4.3	Idealized Cycles	103
4.3.1	Carnot Cycle	103
4.3.2	Stirling Engine	104
4.3.3	Steam Engine	105
4.3.4	Internal Combustion	107
4.3.5	Refrigeration	110
4.4	Electricity as Energy Carrier	113
4.4.1	Varying Grid Load	114
4.4.2	Co-Generation of Heat and Electricity	115
4.4.3	Storage of Electric Energy	117
4.4.4	Transmission of Electric Power	123
4.5	Pollution from Heat Engines	125
4.5.1	Nitrogen Oxides NO _x	125
4.5.2	SO ₂	126
4.5.3	CO and CO ₂	126

4.5.4	Aerosols	127
4.5.5	Volatile Organic Compounds VOC	128
4.5.6	Thermal Pollution	129
4.5.7	Regulations	129
4.6	The Private Car	129
4.6.1	Power Needs	130
4.6.2	Automobile Fuels	131
4.6.3	Three-Way Catalytic Converter	132
4.6.4	Electric Car	133
4.6.5	Hybrid Car	134
4.7	Economics of Energy Conversion	134
4.7.1	Capital Costs	134
4.7.2	Learning Curve	138
	Exercises	138
	References	142
5	Renewable Energy	145
5.1	Electricity from the Sun	146
5.1.1	Varying Solar Input	146
5.1.2	Electricity from Solar Heat: Concentrating Solar Power CSP	150
5.1.3	Direct Conversion of Light into Electricity: Photovoltaics PV	152
5.2	Energy from the Wind	159
5.2.1	Betz Limit	160
5.2.2	Aerodynamics	162
5.2.3	Wind Farms	165
5.2.4	Vertical Wind Profile	165
5.2.5	Wind Statistics	167
5.2.6	State of the Art and Outlook	168
5.3	Energy from the Water	169
5.3.1	Power from Dams	169
5.3.2	Power from Flowing Rivers	170
5.3.3	Power from Waves	170
5.3.4	Power from the Tides	174
5.4	Bio Energy	175
5.4.1	Thermodynamics of Bio Energy	175
5.4.2	Stability	180
5.4.3	Solar Efficiency	180
5.4.4	Energy from Biomass	182
5.5	Physics of Photosynthesis	183
5.5.1	Basics of Photosynthesis	184
5.5.2	Light-Harvesting Antennas	185
5.5.3	Energy Transfer Mechanism	187
5.5.4	Charge Separation	190
5.5.5	Flexibility and Disorder	193
5.5.6	Photoprotection	193
5.5.7	Research Directions	195

5.6	Organic Photocells: the Grätzel Cell	196
5.6.1	The Principle	196
5.6.2	Efficiency	199
5.6.3	New Developments and the Future	202
5.6.4	Applications	203
5.7	Bio Solar Energy	203
5.7.1	Comparison of Biology and Technology	204
5.7.2	Legacy Biochemistry	207
5.7.3	Artificial Photosynthesis	209
5.7.4	Solar Fuels with Photosynthetic Microorganisms: Two Research Questions	213
5.7.5	Conclusion	213
	Exercises	215
	References	217
6	Nuclear Power	221
6.1	Nuclear Fission	222
6.1.1	Principles	222
6.1.2	Four Factor Formula	226
6.1.3	Reactor Equations	229
6.1.4	Stationary Reactor	231
6.1.5	Time Dependence of a Reactor	233
6.1.6	Reactor Safety	234
6.1.7	Nuclear Explosives	237
6.2	Nuclear Fusion	238
6.3	Radiation and Health	244
6.3.1	Definitions	244
6.3.2	Norms on Exposure to Radiation	245
6.3.3	Normal Use of Nuclear Power	247
6.3.4	Radiation from Nuclear Accidents	247
6.3.5	Health Aspects of Fusion	247
6.4	Managing the Fuel Cycle	248
6.4.1	Uranium Mines	249
6.4.2	Enrichment	249
6.4.3	Fuel Burnup	252
6.4.4	Reprocessing	252
6.4.5	Waste Management	253
6.4.6	Nonproliferation	256
6.5	Fourth Generation Nuclear Reactors	257
	Exercises	258
	References	259
7	Dispersion of Pollutants	261
7.1	Diffusion	262
7.1.1	Diffusion Equation	262
7.1.2	Point Source in Three Dimensions in Uniform Wind	267
7.1.3	Effect of Boundaries	269

7.2	Dispersion in Rivers	270
7.2.1	One-Dimensional Approximation	271
7.2.2	Influence of Turbulence	275
7.2.3	Example: A Calamity Model for the Rhine River	277
7.2.4	Continuous Point Emission	278
7.2.5	Two Numerical Examples	280
7.2.6	Improvements	281
7.2.7	Conclusion	282
7.3	Dispersion in Groundwater	282
7.3.1	Basic Definitions	283
7.3.2	Darcy's Equations	286
7.3.3	Stationary Applications	290
7.3.4	Dupuit Approximation	295
7.3.5	Simple Flow in a Confined Aquifer	298
7.3.6	Time Dependence in a Confined Aquifer	301
7.3.7	Adsorption and Desorption of Pollutants	302
7.4	Mathematics of Fluid Dynamics	304
7.4.1	Stress Tensor	304
7.4.2	Equations of Motion	308
7.4.3	Newtonian Fluids	309
7.4.4	Navier-Stokes Equation	310
7.4.5	Reynolds Number	311
7.4.6	Turbulence	313
7.5	Gaussian Plumes in the Air	317
7.5.1	Statistical Analysis	319
7.5.2	Continuous Point Source	321
7.5.3	Gaussian Plume from a High Chimney	322
7.5.4	Empirical Determination of the Dispersion Coefficients	323
7.5.5	Semi-Empirical Determination of the Dispersion Parameters	324
7.5.6	Building a Chimney	325
7.6	Turbulent Jets and Plumes	326
7.6.1	Dimensional Analysis	328
7.6.2	Simple Jet	329
7.6.3	Simple Plume	331
	Exercises	333
	References	334
8	Monitoring with Light	337
8.1	Overview of Spectroscopy	337
8.1.1	Population of Energy Levels and Intensity of Absorption Lines	341
8.1.2	Transition Dipole Moment: Selection Rules	341
8.1.3	Linewidths	342
8.2	Atomic Spectra	345
8.2.1	One-Electron Atoms	345
8.2.2	Many-Electron Atoms	346

8.3	Molecular Spectra	347
8.3.1	Rotational Transitions	347
8.3.2	Vibrational Transitions	349
8.3.3	Electronic Transitions	353
8.4	Scattering	359
8.4.1	Raman Scattering	359
8.4.2	Resonance Raman Scattering	360
8.4.3	Rayleigh Scattering	361
8.4.4	Mie Scattering	362
8.4.5	Scattering in the Atmosphere	362
8.5	Remote Sensing by Satellites	362
8.5.1	ENVISAT Satellite	362
8.5.2	SCIAMACHY's Operation	362
8.5.3	Analysis	364
8.5.4	Ozone Results	368
8.6	Remote Sensing by Lidar	368
8.6.1	Lidar Equation and DIAL	369
8.6.2	Range-Resolved Cloud and Aerosol Optical Properties	371
	Exercises	376
	References	377
9	The Context of Society	379
9.1	Using Energy Resources	380
9.1.1	Energy Consumption	380
9.1.2	Energy Consumption and Resources	382
9.1.3	Energy Efficiency	383
9.1.4	Comparing Energy Resources	384
9.1.5	Energy Options	387
9.1.6	Conclusion	388
9.2	Fresh Water	389
9.3	Risks	389
9.3.1	Small Concentrations of Harmful Chemicals	390
9.3.2	Acceptable Risks	392
9.3.3	Small Probability for a Large Harm	393
9.3.4	Dealing with Uncertainties	394
9.4	International Efforts	396
9.4.1	Protection of the Ozone Layer	396
9.4.2	Protection of Climate	396
9.5	Global Environmental Management	398
9.5.1	Self-Organized Criticality	398
9.5.2	Conclusion	401
9.6	Science and Society	401
9.6.1	Nature of Science	401
9.6.2	Control of Science	402
9.6.3	Aims of Science	402
9.6.4	A New Social Contract between Science and Society	404

Exercises and social questions	405
Social questions	405
References	406
<i>Appendix A: Physical and Numerical Constants</i>	409
<i>Appendix B: Vector Algebra</i>	411
<i>Appendix C: Gauss, Delta and Error Functions</i>	419
<i>Appendix D: Experiments in a Student's Lab</i>	423
<i>Appendix E: Web Sites</i>	425
<i>Appendix F: Omitted Parts of the Second Edition</i>	427
<i>Index</i>	429