

# CONTENTS

Introduction	1
1. TOWARDS ISOLATION	
<i>May 1940–December 1941</i>	
The First Few Months	7
The Aryan Attestation	16
The Registration of Businesses and Individuals	33
The Founding of the Jewish Council and the February Strike	45
New Measures	57
The Jewish Weekly	61
Spring and Summer of 1941	65
2. FROM ISOLATION TO DEPORTATION	
<i>September 1941–July 1942</i>	
Educational Segregation	76
Raids in Eastern Holland	80
The Attack on Jewish Culture	82
The End of 1941	88
The Jewish Work-camps	94
The Beginning of the Evacuation to Amsterdam	111
March and April 1942	114
The Yellow Star	118
Towards the Deportations	127
3. THE DEPORTATIONS	
<i>July 1942–September 1943</i>	
The Beginning	135
The Raids of July and August	143
Further Raids	158
The <i>Hollandse Schouwburg</i>	163

The Stamps	164
The End of the Work-camps	169
The Winter of 1942	173
The Evacuation of Apeldoorn	178
January–April 1943	184
Sterilization	195
The Last Raids	202

#### 4. THE STATE WITHIN A STATE

Facts and Figures	214
The Refugees from Germany and Austria	221
Other Groups	224
The Camps at Ellekom, Amersfoort, Schoorl, Ommen and Doetinchem	229
The Camp at Barneveld	234
The Jewish Council	238

#### 5. ASPECTS OF PERSECUTION

Jewish Resistance	278
Escape	284
Calmeyer	296
The Portuguese Jews	305
“The Blue Knights”	311
Baptized Jews	312
Mixed Marriages	313
Munition Jews	316
Other Exemptions	319
The Unprotected	320
Jews and Gentiles	324
London	329
The Persecutors	336
The Dutch Authorities at Home	348
Robbery	357
Jews in the Diamond Trade	371
The Legal Remnant	374
Mixed Marriages	377

#### 6. INTO HIDING 381

## 7. THE TRANSIT CAMPS

Westerbork	406
Organization	415
Gemmeker	429
The Camp Inmates	432
Departure	456
Vught	464

## 8. MURDER

The Journey	479
Some Figures	482
Auschwitz-Birkenau	484
Other Camps	488
Life on the Brink of Death	494
Bergen-Belsen	512
Evacuation	525
Theresienstadt	529

EPILOGUE	536
----------	-----

AFTERWORD	547
-----------	-----

INDEX	561
-------	-----