Contents

I Dynamics of Fuchsian groups 1
1 Introduction to the planar hyperbolic geometry 1
2 Positive isometries and Fuchsian groups 14
3 Limit points of Fuchsian groups 24
4 Geometric finiteness 32
5 Comments 41

II Examples of Fuchsian groups 45
1 Schottky groups 45
2 Encoding the limit set of a Schottky group 54
3 The modular group and two subgroups 58
4 Expansions of continued fractions 66
5 Comments 78

III Topological dynamics of the geodesic flow 79
1 Preliminaries on the geodesic flow 79
2 Topological properties of geodesic trajectories 83
3 Periodic trajectories and their periods 89
4 Dense trajectories 94
5 Comments 95

IV Schottky groups and symbolic dynamics 97
1 Coding 98
2 The density of periodic and dense trajectories 100
3 Applications to the general case 103
4 Comments 107

V Topological dynamics of the horocycle flow 109
1 Preliminaries 109
2 The horocycle flow on a quotient 113
3 Dense and periodic trajectories 117

4 Geometrically finite Fuchsian groups 122
5 Comments 123

VI The Lorentzian point of view 127
1 The hyperboloid model 128
2 Dynamics of the geodesic flow 134
3 Dynamics of the horocycle flow 139
4 Comments 142

VII Trajectories and Diophantine approximations 143
1 Excursions of a geodesic ray into a cusp 144
2 Geometrically badly approximated points 149
3 Diophantine approximations 152
4 Comments 160

A Basic concepts in topological dynamics 163

B Basic concepts in Riemannian geometry 167

References 171

Index 175