List of Contents

Acknowledgements	3
List of Figures	4
List of Tables	4
Abbreviations	5
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION: OVERVIEW ABOUT INTERNAL EXCHANGE AND EGEONOMY	YPTIAN
I. Preliminary considerations	11
Redistributive state and village communities	
Regional and local settings	
Trade/ Exchange and merchants	
Market	
Money and prices	
II. Methodological approaches	
Analysis and interpretation of sources	
CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO EGYPTIAN ECONOMY	
1. Introduction	
2. Karl Polanyi's theory	
Scope and limits of his theory	
A reconsideration of redistribution concept	
Polanyi: trade, money and market	
3. Warburton Keynesian explanation (b)	
4. A combined Redistribution and Market exchange (c)	
5. Exchange in New Kingdom Egypt. An approach according to the economy theory	
CHAPTER III: LOCAL MARKET	
1. Introduction	33
2. The market concept as exchange context	
3. Background of market scenes in Old and Middle Kingdom	
4. Representations of exchanging sites in New Kingdom tombs	
5. References about market in New Kingdom Texts	
6. Conclusions	48
CHAPTER IV: ECONOMIC TRANSACTIONS OF MOVABLE GOODS IN THEBES 1. Introduction	52
2. Metals as means of exchange	
3. Goods circulation in Deir el-Medina	
Transactions with animals (oxen, bulls, cows, donkeys)	
Transactions with wooden objects (beds, doors, seats, statues)	
Transactions with funerary objects (sarcophagi, coffins, ushabtis, incense, pieces of clothing, flowers)	
Transaction through other goods (sandals, metallic vessels, fat, textile products)	
4. Illegal circulation of goods	
5. Pseudo-private practices in Thebes during Ramesside period	
CHAPTER V: THE šwtyw	
1. Introduction	
2. šwty as lender	
3. The śwty being part of the state	
4. Śwtyw and tomb thieves	
5. šwtyw and foreign trade	78

Andrea Paula Zingarelli

6. Social status of <i>šwty</i>	79
/. Final comments	
CHAPTER VI: LAND PROPERTY/POSSESSIONS. LAND EXCHANGE	
1. Introduction	85
2. Individual forms of land possession	85
Private properties from donations/transference	86
Possession of plots according to Wilbour Papyrus	88
nmhw: a social status or/and private owners?	
3. The land property and its inheritance	
4. Small properties in Deir el-Medina	93
5. Land Sale in New Kingdom Egypt	
-	
CHAPTER VII: SLAVES AS GOODS	
1. Introduction	
2. Egyptian slave: a diffuse category	
From lexicographical records	99
Another way of subjecting?	
3. Types and forms of slavery in New Kingdom Egypt	100
Temple slaves	
Pharaoh slaves in Deir el-Medina	102
Slaves as individual property	102
Slaves' emancipation	104
4. Slaves trade	104
5. Value of slaves	
6. hrw n b3k/hm: Slave working days	
7. Conclusions	
FINAL REMARKS	111
INDEX OF SOURCES	117
BIBLIOGRAPHY	127