

Contents

List of abbreviations and notation conventions	9
List of exercises	11
Foreword	15
Foundations of transcription	19
Does transcription matter?	19
Transcription outside linguistics	20
Spelling vs. sound	23
What is phonetic transcription?	24
The International Phonetic Alphabet	27
Choosing a pronunciation dictionary	28
Speech models	31
Received Pronunciation	31
General American	32
A Basic transcription	35
Background	35
The Standard Lexical Set	35
The choice of symbols	39
Some practical advice	43
Practice	45
B Advanced transcription	79
Background	79
Transcription depth	80
Transcription conventions and transcription tolerance	82
Weak forms	84
The happy and the influence vowel	88
Practice	90

C Transcribing actual speech	115
Background	115
Phonetic knowledge relevant for ear transcription	115
Factors that influence auditory perception	117
From theory to practice: Analysing unfamiliar sounds	121
Analysing unknown languages	124
Data interpretation	125
The limitations of ear transcription	126
Practice	128
Key	137
Bibliography	179