

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	The Crystalline State	3
2.1	Exercises	8
3	The Lattice and Its Properties	9
3.1	Line Lattice	9
3.2	Plane Lattice	10
3.3	Space Lattice	10
3.4	The Designation of Points, Lines and Planes in a Space Lattice	11
3.4.1	The Lattice Point uvw	11
3.4.2	Lattice Lines $[uvw]$	12
3.4.3	Lattice Planes (hkl)	14
3.5	The Zonal Equation	16
3.5.1	Applications of the Zonal Equation	17
3.5.1.1	Application 1	17
3.5.1.2	Application 2	19
3.6	Exercises	20
4	Crystal Structure	23
4.1	Exercises	26
5	Morphology	29
5.1	Relationship Between Crystal Structure and Morphology	29
5.2	Fundamentals of Morphology	30
5.3	Crystal Growth	32
5.4	The Stereographic Projection	36
5.5	The Reflecting Goniometer	38
5.6	The Wulff Net	40

5.7	Indexing of a Crystal	44
5.8	The Gnomonic and Orthographic Projections	50
5.8.1	The Gnomonic Projection	50
5.8.2	The Orthographic Projection	51
5.9	Exercises	52
6	Principles of Symmetry	61
6.1	Rotation Axes	63
6.2	The Mirror Plane	66
6.3	The Inversion Center	67
6.4	Compound Symmetry Operations	68
6.4.1	Rotoinversion Axes	70
6.4.2	Rotoreflexion Axes	71
6.5	Exercises	72
7	The 14 Bravais Lattices	75
7.1	The Primitive Space Lattices (P-Lattices)	80
7.2	The Symmetry of the Primitive Lattices	95
7.2.1	Symmetry of the Triclinic P-Lattice	96
7.2.2	Symmetry of the Monoclinic P-Lattice	96
7.2.3	Symmetry of the Orthorhombic P-Lattice	97
7.2.4	Symmetry of the Tetragonal P-Lattice	99
7.2.5	Symmetry of the Hexagonal P-Lattice	101
7.2.6	Symmetry of the Cubic P-Lattice	103
7.3	The Centered Lattices	103
7.4	The Symmetry of the Centered Lattices	108
7.5	Exercises	109
8	The Seven Crystal Systems	119
9	Point Groups	123
9.1	The 32 Point Groups	123
9.2	Crystal Symmetry	128
9.2.1	Crystal Forms of the Tetragonal System	128
9.2.2	Crystal Forms of the Hexagonal (Trigonal) System	139
9.2.3	Crystal Forms of the Cubic System	139
9.2.4	Crystal Forms in the Orthorhombic, Monoclinic and Triclinic Systems	139
9.3	Molecular Symmetry	147
9.4	Determination of Point Groups	149
9.5	Enantiomorphism	154
9.6	Point Groups and Physical Properties	154
9.6.1	Optical Activity	154
9.6.1.1	Optical Activity as a Property of a Crystal	155

9.6.1.2	Optical Activity as a Property of Molecules	155
9.6.2	Piezoelectricity	155
9.6.3	Pyroelectricity	156
9.6.4	Molecular Dipole Moments	166
9.7	Noncrystallographic Point Groups	166
9.8	Exercises	170
10	Space Groups	189
10.1	Glide Planes and Screw Axes	189
10.1.1	Glide Planes	190
10.1.2	Screw Axes	193
10.2	The 230 Space Groups	195
10.3	Properties of Space Groups	201
10.4	International Tables for Crystallography	210
10.5	Space Group and Crystal Structure	211
10.6	Relationships Between Point Groups and Space Groups	212
10.7	Exercises	215
11	Symmetry Groups	223
11.1	Representation of Symmetry Operations by Matrices	223
11.2	Properties of a Group	237
11.2.1	Finite Symmetry Groups	238
11.2.2	Infinite Symmetry Groups	239
11.3	Derivation of a Few Point Groups	239
11.4	Group Multiplication Tables	241
11.5	Exercises	243
12	Fundamentals of Crystal Chemistry	245
12.1	Coordination	246
12.2	Metal Structures	248
12.3	Structures of Noble Gases and Molecules	252
12.4	Ionic Structures	253
12.4.1	Ionic Radii	253
12.4.2	Octahedral Coordination [6]	256
12.4.3	Cubic Coordination [8]	258
12.4.4	Tetrahedral Coordination [4]	260
12.5	Covalent Structures	263
12.6	Isotypes, Solid Solutions and Isomorphism	264
12.7	Polymorphism	266
12.7.1	Transformations of First Coordination	266
12.7.1.1	Dilatational Transformations	266
12.7.1.2	Reconstructive Transformations	267
12.7.2	Transformations in Secondary Coordination	268
12.7.2.1	Displacive Transformations	268
12.7.2.2	Reconstructive Transformations	268

12.7.3	Order-Disorder Transformations	269
12.7.4	Transformations Involving Changes in Type of Bonding	271
12.8	Further Information on Crystal Structures	271
12.9	Exercises	272
13	Studies of Crystals by X-Ray Diffraction	277
13.1	The Bragg Equation	277
13.2	The Debye-Scherrer Method	278
13.3	The Reciprocal Lattice	282
13.4	Laue Groups	287
13.5	The Determination of a Crystal Structure	289
13.6	Exercises	292
14	Crystal Defects	293
14.1	Point Defects	293
14.1.1	Substitution Defects	294
14.1.2	Solid Solutions	294
14.1.3	Schottky and Frenkel-Defects	294
14.2	Line Defects	295
14.2.1	Edge Dislocations	295
14.2.2	Screw Dislocations	296
14.3	Plane Defects	296
14.3.1	Small Angle Grain Boundaries	296
14.3.2	Stacking Faults	297
14.3.3	Twin Boundaries	297
15	Appendix	301
15.1	Symbols for Crystallographic Items	301
15.2	Symmetry Elements	302
15.2.1	Symmetry Elements (Planes)	302
15.2.2	Symmetry Elements (Axes)	303
15.3	Calculation of Interatomic Distances and Angles in Crystal Structures	305
15.4	Crystal Forms	306
15.5	Patterns for Polyhedra	309
15.5.1	Patterns to Construct Models of Polyhedra	309
16	Solutions to the Exercises	321
	Literature References	347
	Index	349