

Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Abbreviations	xiii
Introduction: The Crisis of Sovereignty	1
1. "German Brothers": War and Migration	18
2. "Now We Were the Border": The Freikorps Baltic Campaign	45
3. Socialist Pioneers on the Soviet Frontier: Ansiedlung Ost	71
4. "We Who Suffered Most": The Immigration of Germans from Poland	96
5. "A Flooding of the Reich with Foreigners": The Frustrations of Border Control	120
6. Anti-Bolshevism and the Bolshevik Prisoners of War	138
7. "A Firm Inner Connection to Germany": Naturalization Policy	156
8. Tolerance and Its Limits: Russians, Jews, and Asylum	171
Conclusion: The Legacy of Crisis	195

Appendix: Maps	207
German Gains in the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk March 1918	
Prospective German Settlements in the Former Russian Empire	
German Territorial Losses after World War I	
Bibliography	211
Index	227