

# Contents

List of contributors	page vii
Preface	ix
Part I Theoretical framework	
<b>1 Why biogeography of microorganisms?</b>	<b>3</b>
DIEGO FONTANETO AND JULIET BRODIE	
<b>2 Historical biogeography, microbial endemism and the role of classification: everything is endemic</b>	<b>11</b>
DAVID M. WILLIAMS	
Part II Prokaryotes	
<b>3 Biogeography of prokaryotes</b>	<b>35</b>
DONNABELLA C. LACAP, MAGGIE C.Y. LAU AND STEPHEN B. POINTING	
<b>4 Thermophilic bacteria in cool soils: metabolic activity and mechanisms of dispersal</b>	<b>43</b>
ROGER MARCHANT, IBRAHIM M. BANAT AND ANDREA FRANZETTI	
Part III Unicellular eukaryotes	
<b>5 Dispersal of protists: the role of cysts and human introductions</b>	<b>61</b>
WILHELM FOISSNER	
<b>6 Everything is everywhere: a twenty-first century de-/reconstruction with respect to protists</b>	<b>88</b>
DAVID BASS AND JENS BOENIGK	
<b>7 Arcellinida testate amoebae (Amoebozoa: Arcellinida): model of organisms for assessing microbial biogeography</b>	<b>111</b>
THIERRY J. HEGER, ENRIQUE LARA AND EDWARD A.D. MITCHELL	
<b>8 Everything is not everywhere: the distribution of cactophilic yeast</b>	<b>130</b>
PHILIP F. GANTER	

Part IV Pluricellular eukaryotes

- 9 Coalescent analyses reveal contrasting patterns of intercontinental gene flow in arctic-alpine and boreal-temperate fungi** 177  
JÓZSEF GEML
- 10 Biogeography and phylogeography of lichen fungi and their photobionts** 191  
SILKE WERTH
- 11 Biogeography of mosses and allies: does size matter?** 209  
NAGORE G. MEDINA, ISABEL DRAPER AND FRANCISCO LARA
- 12 Dispersal limitation or habitat quality – what shapes the distribution ranges of ferns?** 234  
HANNO SCHAEFER
- 13 Ubiquity of microscopic animals? Evidence from the morphological approach in species identification** 244  
TOM ARTOIS, DIEGO FONTANETO, WILLIAM D. HUMMON, SANDRA J. MCINNES, M. ANTONIO TODARO, MARTIN V. SØRENSEN AND ALDO ZULLINI
- 14 Molecular approach to micrometazoans. Are they here, there and everywhere?** 284  
NOEMI GUIL

Part V Processes

- 15 Microbes as a test of biogeographic principles** 309  
DAVID G. JENKINS, KIM A. MEDLEY AND RIMA B. FRANKLIN
- 16 A metacommunity perspective on the phylo- and biogeography of small organisms** 324  
LUC DE MEESTER
- 17 Geographic variation in the diversity of microbial communities: research directions and prospects for experimental biogeography** 335  
JOAQUIN HORTAL
- Index 358