Contents

Foreword robert c. calfee, university of california — riverside		xi
Ad Al	Preface Acknowledgments About the Editors Contributors	
	RT I istorical Perspectives on Reading Comprehension	1
1	The Roots of Reading Comprehension Instruction P. DAVID PEARSON	3
2	The Development of Children's Reading Comprehension scott G. PARIS AND ELLEN E. HAMILTON	32
3	In Search of the "Simple View" of Reading Comprehension JAMES V. HOFFMAN	54
	RT II neoretical Perspectives	67
4	Identifying and Describing Constructively Responsive Comprehension Strategies in New and Traditional Forms of Reading PETER AFFLERBACH AND BYEONG-YOUNG CHO	69
5	Helping Readers Make Sense of Print: Research that Supports a Whole Language Pedagogy KENNETH S. GOODMAN AND YETTA M. GOODMAN	91

viii	Contents	
6	The Role of Cognitive Flexibility in Reading Comprehension: Past, Present, and Future KELLY B. CARTWRIGHT	115
7	Ways of Meaning Making: Sociocultural Perspectives on Reading Comprehension JAMES GAVELEK AND PATRICK BRESNAHAN	140
8	Transactional Theory and Critical Theory in Reading Comprehension JAMES S. DAMICO, GERALD CAMPANO, AND JEROME C. HARSTE	177
9	Grounding Reading Comprehension in the Neuroscience Literatures GEORGE G. HRUBY	189
PAF		
	anging Views of Text	225
10	Text Comprehension: A Retrospective, Perspective, and Prospective EMILY FOX AND PATRICIA A. ALEXANDER	227
11	Disciplinary Comprehension CYNTHIA SHANAHAN	240
12	The Agency and Artistry of Meaning Makers within and across Digital Spaces ROBERT J. TIERNEY	261
13	Comprehension and Computer Technology: Past Results, Current Knowledge, and Future Promises MICHAEL L. KAMIL AND HELEN KIM CHOU	289
	RT IV ements of Reading Comprehension	305
14	Motivation and Reading Comprehension SAMUEL D. MILLER AND BEVERLY S. FAIRCLOTH	307
15	Vocabulary and Reading Comprehension: The Nexus of Meaning JAMES F. BAUMANN	323
16	Cognitive Strategy Instruction JANICE A. DOLE, JEFFERY D. NOKES, AND DINA DRITS	347

		Contents ix
17	Metacognitive Processes and Reading Comprehension LINDA BAKER AND LISA CARTER BEALL	373
18	Self-Regulated Comprehension DIXIE D. MASSEY	389
	RT V sessing and Teaching Reading Comprehension	401
19	Formal and Informal Measures of Reading Comprehension LAUREN LESLIE AND JOANNE CALDWELL	403
20	Assessing the Comprehension of Young Children KATHERINE A. DOUGHERTY STAHL	428
21	Approaches to Teaching Reading Comprehension TAFFY E. RAPHAEL, MARIANNE GEORGE, CATHERINE M. WEBER, AND ABIGAIL N	449 IES
22	Comprehension and Discussion of Text JANICE F. ALMASI AND KELI GARAS-YORK	470
23	Comprehension Instruction in Kindergarten through Grade Three CATHY COLLINS BLOCK AND JAN LACINA	494
24	Developing Higher Order Comprehension in the Middle Grades RUTH WHARTON-MCDONALD AND SHANNON SWIGER	510
25	Improving Adolescent Comprehension: Developing Comprehension Strategies in the Content Areas MARK W. CONLEY	531
26	Comprehension Difficulties among Struggling Readers RICHARD L. ALLINGTON AND ANNE MCGILL-FRANZEN	551
PAF	RT VI	
Cu	ltural Impact on Reading Comprehension	569
27	Reading Comprehension and Diversity in Historical Perspective: Lite Power, and Native Hawaiians KATHRYN H. AU AND JULIE KAOMEA	eracy, 571
28	Culturally Relevant Pedagogy and Reading Comprehension COLLEEN M. FAIRBANKS, JEWELL E. COOPER, LYNN MASTERSON, AND SANDRA W	587

x Contents	
29 Reading Comprehension and English Language Learners KATHRYN PRATER	607
30 Family Literacy and Reading Comprehension PATRICIA A. EDWARDS AND JENNIFER D. TURNER	622
PART VII	
Where to from Here?	643
31 Improving Comprehension Instruction through Quality Professional Development MISTY SAILORS	645
32 Public Policy and the Future of Reading Comprehension Research CATHY ROLLER	658
33 Where to from Here? Themes, Trends, and Questions. GERALD G. DUFFY, SUSAN E. ISRAEL, WITH STEPHANIE G. DAVIS, KATHRYN K. DOYLE, KAREN W. GAVIGAN, ERIKA SWARTS GRAY, ANGELA JONES, KATHRYN A. KEAR, ROYA QUALLS, PENNY MASON, SETH A. PARSONS, AND BAXTER WILLIAMS	668
Index	677