

Contents

Preface	v
Symbols and Units	vii
Constants	ix
Periodic Table	xi
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Definition and Development of Materials	1
1.2 Classification and Properties of Materials	2
1.3 Materials Used in Electrical and Electronic Industries	5
1.4 Requirements and Future Developments of Electronic Materials	7
1.5 Typical Characterization Techniques for Electronic Materials	9
1.6 Nature and Purpose of this Book	12
Questions	14
2. Classical Theory of Electrical Conduction and Conducting Materials	15
2.1 Resistivity, TCR (Temperature Coefficient of Resistivity) and Matthiessen's Rule	15
2.2 Traditional Classification of Metals, Insulators and Semiconductors	17
2.3 Drude's Free Electron Theory	19
2.4 Hall Effect	23
2.5 Wiedemann–Franz Law	27
2.6 Resistivity of Alloys, Nordheim's Rule	29
2.7 Resistivity of Alloys and Multiphase Solids	33
2.8 Materials for Electricity Transmission	37
2.9 Materials for Electrical Resistors and Heating Elements	41

2.10 Case Study – Materials Selection for Electrical Contacts	43
2.11 Case Study – Materials for Electrical Brushes	44
Summary	47
Important Concepts	47
Questions	49
3. Electron Energy in Solids	51
3.1 Introduction	51
3.2 Quanta and Waves	52
3.3 Atomic Energy Levels	55
3.4 The Lowest Energy Principle, Fermi Level and Fermi Distribution	60
3.5 Energy Band in Solids and Forbidden Energy Gaps	62
3.6 Zone Model and Energy Well	65
3.7 Band Structures and Electrical Conductivity	67
Summary	69
Important Concepts	70
Questions	71
4. Electron Emission	72
4.1 Introduction	72
4.2 Thermionic Emission	73
4.3 Photoemission	77
4.4 Field Emission	79
4.5 Secondary Electron Emission	82
Summary	83
Important Concepts	84
Questions	85
5. Semiconductor, Properties and Materials	86
5.1 Introduction and Band Structure	86
5.2 Band Model	88
5.3 Intrinsic Semiconductor	92

5.4	Extrinsic Semiconductor	96
5.5	Impurities and Defects in Semiconductors	105
5.6	<i>p-n</i> Junctions and Their Typical Characteristics	108
5.7	Doping Processes	113
5.8	Metal-Semiconductor Contacts	118
5.9	Simple Devices Using Semiconductors	122
5.10	Integrating Microelectronic Circuits	126
5.11	Growth Techniques for Typical Semiconducting Materials	130
5.12	Metallisation	132
5.13	Oxidation of Silicon and Gallium Arsenic	137
5.14	Lithography and Etching	142
5.15	Packaging and Packing Materials	146
5.16	Future Development of Semiconductors	150
	Summary	152
	Important Concepts	153
	Questions	155
6. Magnetic Properties and Materials		158
6.1	Introduction	158
6.2	Fundamentals	160
6.3	Soft Magnetic Materials	183
6.4	Hard Magnetic Materials	190
6.5	Ferrites – Ceramic Magnetic Materials	194
6.6	Dilute Magnetic Semiconductor (DMS)	198
6.7	Case Study – Materials in Magnetic Recording	199
	Summary	206
	Important Concepts	207
	Questions	209
7. Dielectrics		211
7.1	Introduction	211
7.2	Fundamentals	212
7.3	Dielectric Materials	224
7.4	Case Study – Capacitors	225

7.5	Ferroelectric Materials	228
7.6	Piezoelectric Materials	231
7.7	Pyroelectric Materials	232
7.8	Case Study – Materials for Transducers	233
	Summary	237
	Important Concepts	238
	Questions	239
8.	Optical Properties and Materials	240
8.1	Introduction	240
8.2	Emission of Continuous and Characteristic Radiation	242
8.3	Applications of Photon Emission	245
8.4	Laser and Laser Materials	248
8.5	Case Study – A Compact Disc (CD) System	254
8.6	Thermal Photoemission	256
8.7	Interaction of Photons with Materials	257
8.8	Case Study – Optical Fibers and Photonic Systems	265
	Summary	271
	Important Concepts	272
	Questions	273
9.	Thermal and Thermoelectric Properties	274
9.1	Heat Capacity	274
9.2	Thermal Expansion	276
9.3	Thermal Conductivity	278
9.4	Thermoelectricity in Metals	282
9.5	Figure-of-merit	286
9.6	Thermoelectricity in Semiconductors	287
9.7	Case Study – Temperature Control	290
	Summary	294
	Important Concepts	294
	Questions	295

10. Superconductivity and Superconducting Materials	296
10.1 Introduction	296
10.2 Superconducting Properties and Measurements	300
10.3 Theories of Superconductivity	311
10.4 Conventional (Low- T_c) Superconductors	314
10.5 High Temperature Superconductors	317
10.6 Magnesium Diboride	326
10.7 High Temperature Superconducting Thin Films	328
10.8 Typical Application of Superconducting Materials	332
Summary	342
Important Concepts	342
Questions	343
11. Ionic materials	345
11.1 Point Defects	345
11.2 Line Defects	349
11.3 Planar Defects	352
11.4 Diffusion Mechanisms	353
11.5 Diffusion as a Random Walk	356
11.6 Vacancy Mechanism	357
11.7 Interstitial Mechanism	357
11.8 Interstitialcy Mechanism	357
11.9 Other Mechanisms	358
11.10 Conductivity	358
11.11 Introduction to Solid Electrolytes	359
11.12 Oxygen Ion Conductors	360
11.13 Alkali Ion Conductors	380
11.14 Halide Ion Conductors	383
11.15 Ag-ion conductors	383
11.16 β - Al_2O_3	385
11.17 Proton Conductors	391
11.18 Ionic Glasses	399
11.19 Solid Oxide Fuel Cell	402
11.20 Characteristics of the SOFC	403
11.21 Cathode, Anode and the SOFC reactions	403
11.22 Power Output and System Efficiency	412

11.23 Introduction to Mixed Ionic/Electronic Conductivity	414
11.24 The Defect Equilibrium in MO_2	414
11.25 Kroger Vink (Brouwer) Diagram	416
11.26 Electrolytic and Ionic Domains	419
11.27 Effect of Dopants on the Defect Equilibria	421
11.28 Ionic Transport Number	421
11.29 Three Dimensional Representation	422
11.30 Methods of Measuring Ionic and Mixed Ionic/Electronic Conductors: DC Conductivity Measurements	424
11.31 AC Techniques	427
11.32 Current Interruption Technique	433
11.33 Other Techniques	434
11.34 Techniques for Measuring Partial (mixed) Conductivity	434
Important Concepts	437
Problems	439
12. Thin Film Electronic Materials	441
12.1 Introduction	441
12.2 Techniques for Preparation of Thin Films	442
12.3 Thin Film Conducting Materials	452
12.4 Thin Film Resistors	455
12.5 Transparent and Conductive Thin Films	458
12.6 Thin Film Magnetic Materials	462
Summary	468
Important Concepts	469
Questions	470
13. Organic Electronic Materials	471
13.1 Introduction	471
13.2 Conducting Polymers	471
13.3 Semiconducting Organic Materials	477
13.4 Organic Superconductors	488
13.5 Organic Piezoelectric Materials	491
Summary	493

Important Concepts	494
Questions	494
14. Nanomaterials for Electronic Device Applications	496
14.1 Introduction	496
14.2 Techniques for Preparation of Nanomaterials	497
14.3 Micro-/nano-devices Using Nanostructured Materials	514
Summary	524
Important Concepts	525
Questions	525
Bibliography	526
Index	535