CONTENTS

| LIST | OF ILLUSTRATIONS | V |
|-------|---|----------------------------|
| LIST | OF TABLES | vii |
| ACKNO | OWLEDGMENTS | ix |
| PREFA | ACE | хi |
| Chapt | ter | |
| I. | A RELIC OR AN EMBRYO? CHANGING VIEWPOINTS ON THE ROLE OF THE NONFARM SECTOR IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT | 1 |
| | Treatment of Nonfarm Activities under Neoclassical Economic Growth Models and the Spatial Modernization Paradigm | 2 |
| | Approaches | 4 7 |
| | Basic Needs Approaches to Rural Development Development Approaches Involving Regional Closure, | 9 |
| | Regional Self Reliance, and Ruralization | 12 |
| | Summary | 16 |
| II. | DEVELOPMENT OF THE RURAL NONFARM SECTOR IN KENYA: THREE FORMATIVE PERIODS | 19 |
| | Nonfarm Production and Trade in the Precolonial Period | 19 |
| | Colonial Period | 23 35 |
| III. | THE NATURE AND STRUCTURE OF THE RURAL NONFARM SECTOR IN KENYA: NATIONAL AND REGIONAL PATTERNS | 41 |
| | Rural Demand for Goods and Services | 41 51 65 72 74 |
| IV. | CHARACTERISTICS OF NONFARM ENTERPRISES AND ENTREPRENEURS: A CASE STUDY FROM CENTRAL PROVINCE | 75 |
| | The Regional Setting: Central Province The Central Province Survey Data Age and Ownership of Nonfarm Enterprises Enterprise Size and Mobility | 75 77 77 82 |

| Employment Characteristics | 86 |
|--|------------------------|
| Labor Intensive and Adaptive Technology Economics of the Nonfarm Enterprise | 91 95 104 105 |
| V. RELATIONS BETWEEN THE RURAL NONFARM SECTOR AND RESOURCE EXTRACTION AND AGRICULTURAL SECTORS | 109 |
| | 109 117 |
| and Nonfarm Sectors | 131 |
| VI. RELATIONS OF THE RURAL NONFARM SECTOR WITH URBAN FORMAL, INFORMAL, AND PUBLIC SECTORS | 135 |
| Patterns of Urban Demand | 135 |
| the Urban Formal Sector | 137 144 147 |
| VII. FROM DESCRIPTION TO PRESCRIPTION: TOWARD A NEW RURAL ORDER | 149 |
| Demand-Side Policies to Aid the Rural Nonfarm Sector Supply-Side Policies to Expand the Rural | 151 |
| Nonfarm Sector | 154 158 |
| APPENDIX | 160 |
| The Rural Nonfarm Surveys | 160 164 |
| SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY | 171 |