Contents

Foreword Patricia J. Williams	viii
Preface Alexander Papachristou	xiii
PART I: SETTING THE STAGE: IS JUSTICE REALLY SO BLACK AND WHITE?	1
iojeoffed kalifali oo aanomina wiiita.	-
1. The New Jim Crow Michelle Alexander	3
2. Race, Incarceration, and American Values Glenn C. Loury	21
3. Class, Race & Hyperincarceration in Revanchist America	
Loïc Wacquant	30
PART II: POLICING:	
WHERE ARE THE COPS WHEN YOU NEED THEM?	47
4. Profiling Unmasked: From Criminal Profiling to	
Racial Profiling David A. Harris	49
5. Stop-Question-Frisk Analyses Center for Constitutional Rights	57
, , ,	
6. The Shame of New York City Bob Herbert	62
PART III: THE WAR ON DRUGS: WHO IS THE REAL ENEMY?	65
The War and Duran and the African American Community	_
7. The War on Drugs and the African American Community Marc Mauer	67
8. Decades of Disparity: Drug Arrests and Race in the	
United States Human Rights Watch	80
PART IV: LAWYERING:	
WHOM ARE THE LAWYERS REALLY REPRESENTING?	85
	_
9. Should Good People Be Prosecutors? Paul Butler	87

100

10. "What's a Defense?" Amy Bach

PART V: THE JURY:	
WHO ARE YOUR PEERS AND WHO ARE MINE?	115
11. Judgment and Discrimination David Cole	117
12. Illegal Racial Discrimination in Jury Selection:	
A Continuing Legacy Equal Justice Initiative	139
PART VI: SENTENCING:	
DOES TIME COME IN DIFFERENT COLORS?	157
13. No Exit: The Expanding Use of Life Sentences in	
America Ashley Nellis and Ryan S. King	159
14. New Political and Cultural Meanings David Garland	171
PART VII: PRISON: WHAT ARE THE WALLS HIDING?	187
15. Texas Tough Robert Perkinson	190
16. Prisoners of the Census in New York:	
Democracy on the March! Eric Lotke	212
PART VIII: COLLATERAL CONSEQUENCES:	
COULD IT GET ANY WORSE?	215
17. Incarceration and Social Inequality Bruce Western	
and Becky Pettit	218
18. Death by a Thousand Little Cuts: Studies of the Impact	
of Incarceration Todd R. Clear	224
PART IX: SOLUTIONS: CAN ANYTHING BE DONE	
ABOUT THIS?	247
19. Doing Less Harm Michael Tonry	251
20. The Fire This Time Michelle Alexander	264
21. From Racial Profiling to Racial Literacy Lani Guinier	293
Notes	297
Bibliography	343
Permissions	349