

# Contents

List of illustrations	ix
List of texts	xiii
Preface	xvii
Acknowledgments	xxi
<b>1 The origins of English (before 450)</b>	<b>1</b>
Chapter overview	1
1.1 The origins of human language	1
1.2 Language change	5
1.3 Changes in Germanic before the invasions of Britain	8
1.4 The world of the Germanic peoples	11
1.5 The Germanic migrations	14
1.6 Summary	17
Study questions	18
Further reading	19
<b>2 Old English: early Germanic Britain (450–700)</b>	<b>20</b>
Chapter overview	20
2.1 The first peoples	21
2.2 The Germanic incursions	24
2.3 Introduction to Old English	28
2.4 The Christianization of England	33
2.5 Literature in the early Old English period	36
2.6 Summary	43
Study questions	43
Further reading	44
<b>3 Old English: the Viking invasions and their consequences (700–1066/1100)</b>	<b>45</b>
Chapter overview	45
3.1 The Viking invasions	46
3.2 Linguistic influence of Old Norse	51
3.3 Creolization	56

3.4	Alfred's reforms and the West Saxon standard	60
3.5	Monastic reform, linguistic developments, and literary genres	61
3.6	Summary	63
	Study questions	64
	Further reading	65
4	Middle English: the non-standard period (1066/1100–1350)	66
	Chapter overview	66
4.1	Dynastic conflict and the Norman Conquest	67
4.2	Linguistic features of Middle English in the non-standard period	74
4.3	French influence on Middle English and the question of creolization	89
4.4	English literature	90
4.5	Dialectal diversity in early ME	91
4.6	Summary	93
	Study questions	94
	Further reading	94
5	Middle English: the emergence of Standard English (1350–1500)	95
	Chapter overview	95
5.1	Political and social turmoil and demographic developments	96
5.2	The expansion of domains	99
5.3	Chancery English (Chancery Standard)	105
5.4	Literature	112
5.5	Variation	118
5.6	Summary	120
	Study questions	121
	Further reading	121
6	The Early Modern English period (1500–1700)	123
	Chapter overview	123
6.1	The Early Modern English period	124
6.2	Early Modern English	128
6.3	Regulation and codification	132
6.4	Religious and scientific prose and belles lettres	142
6.5	Variation: South and North	151
6.6	Summary	153
	Study questions	154
	Further reading	154
7	The spread of English (since the late sixteenth century)	155
	Chapter overview	155
7.1	Social-historical background	156
7.2	Language policy	160
7.3	The emergence of General English (GenE)	161

7.4	Transplantation	164
7.5	Linguistic correlates of European expansion	166
7.6	Summary	176
	Study questions	177
	Further reading	178
<b>8</b>	<b>English in Great Britain and Ireland (since 1700)</b>	<b>179</b>
	Chapter overview	179
8.1	Social and historical developments in Britain and Ireland	179
8.2	England and Wales	182
8.3	Scotland	199
8.4	Ireland	202
8.5	Urban varieties	206
8.6	Summary	209
	Study questions	209
	Further reading	210
<b>9</b>	<b>English pidgins, English creoles, and English (since the early seventeenth century)</b>	<b>211</b>
	Chapter overview	211
9.1	European expansion and the slave trade	212
9.2	Language contact	215
9.3	Pidgins	218
9.4	Creoles	224
9.5	Theories of origins	228
9.6	Summary	240
	Study questions	241
	Further reading	242
<b>10</b>	<b>English in North America (since the early seventeenth century)</b>	<b>243</b>
	Chapter overview	243
10.1	The beginnings of English in North America	243
10.2	Colonial English	246
10.3	Development of North American English after American independence	251
10.4	Non-standard GenE	258
10.5	Ethnic variety within AmE	264
10.6	Summary	274
	Study questions	274
	Further reading	275
<b>11</b>	<b>English in the ENL communities of the Southern Hemisphere (since 1788)</b>	<b>277</b>
	Chapter overview	277
11.1	Social-historical background	278
11.2	Southern Hemisphere English: grammar	284
11.3	Southern Hemisphere English: pronunciation	288

11.4 Southern Hemisphere English: vocabulary and pragmatics	292
11.5 Regional and ethnic variation	300
11.6 Summary	303
Study questions	303
Further reading	304
<b>12 English in the ESL countries of Africa and Asia (since 1795)</b>	<b>305</b>
Chapter overview	305
12.1 English as a Second Language	306
12.2 Language planning and policy	315
12.3 Linguistic features of ESL	317
12.4 Substrate influence	324
12.5 Identitarian function of language	332
12.6 Summary	334
Study questions	335
Further reading	335
<b>13 Global English (since 1945)</b>	<b>337</b>
Chapter overview	337
13.1 The beginnings of Global English	337
13.2 Media dominance	339
13.3 Features of medialized language	343
13.4 ENL, ESL, and ELF/EFL	351
13.5 The identitarian role of the multiplicity of Englishes	358
13.6 Summary	361
Study questions	361
Further reading	362
The International Phonetic Alphabet	363
Glossary	364
Bibliography	392
Index	405