

Contents

List of Illustrations	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
1 A Model of Participation	1
2 Getting In: Initial and Shifting Engagement	16
3 Trajectories of Participation	39
4 Social, Political, and Organizational Context of Participation	59
5 The Ties That Bind? The Effect of Social Ties and Interaction	82
6 We Are Not All Activists: The Development and Consequences of Identity	105
7 Beyond the “Activist”	123
Appendix: Methodology	139
Notes	149
References	159
Index	171