

Contents

Preface, ix

About the Authors, xiii

- 1 Transdermal Drug Delivery, 1**
 - 1.1 Genesis of transdermal drug delivery, 1
 - 1.2 Skin anatomy, 2
 - 1.2.1 The epidermis, 2
 - 1.2.2 The stratum corneum, 4
 - 1.2.3 The dermis, 6
 - 1.2.4 Skin appendages, 6
 - 1.3 Routes to percutaneous drug absorption, 7
 - 1.4 Facilitated transdermal drug delivery, 11
 - 1.4.1 Cryopneumatic and photopneumatic technologies, 12
 - 1.4.2 Sonophoresis (low-frequency ultrasound), 12
 - 1.4.3 Iontophoresis, 13
 - 1.4.4 Electroporation, 14
 - 1.4.5 Jet injection, 14
 - 1.4.6 Microneedles, 15
 - References, 15

- 2 Microneedles: Design, Microfabrication and Optimization, 20**
 - 2.1 Introduction, 20
 - 2.2 Methods of fabricating microneedles, 21
 - 2.2.1 Microfabrication of silicon microneedles, 22
 - 2.2.2 Microfabrication of metal and other types of MNs, 31
 - 2.2.3 Microfabrication of polymeric microneedles, 34
 - 2.3 Optimization to MN design for transdermal drug delivery, 46
 - 2.4 Conclusion, 49
 - References, 51

viii Contents

6.2.1 Sensation of pain, 153

6.2.2 Recovery of micropores and possibility of infection following microneedle application, 155

6.2.3 Erythema, 156

6.2.4 Biocompatibility and biodegradation of MN material, 157

6.3 Conclusion, 159

References, 160

7 Microneedles: Current Status and Future Perspectives, 164

7.1 Introduction, 164

7.2 Biological fluid sampling devices, 167

7.3 Ocular drug delivery, 172

7.4 Cosmetic applications, 175

7.5 Industrial perspectives, 177

7.6 Hydrogel-forming microneedle arrays, 179

7.7 Moving forwards, 181

7.8 Conclusion, 184

References, 185

Index, 188