

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	viii
<i>Conventions</i>	x
Prologue	1
<b>Part I The Substance of Syntax</b>	
1 The retreat from meaning	19
1.1 Introduction	22
1.2 Early structuralism and autonomy: Saussure and Hjelmslev	25
1.3 (Neo-)Bloomfieldianism and autonomy	31
1.4 Transformational-generative grammar and autonomy	40
1.5 Conclusion	46
2 The groundedness of syntax	49
2.1 Introduction	49
2.2 The groundedness of some syntactic phenomena	52
2.3 The typicality of groundedness	61
2.4 The groundedness of word classes	64
2.5 Conclusion	75
3 Outline of a notional grammar	85
3.1 Basic assumptions: Non-autonomous, or representational, grammar	85
3.2 Syntactic relations: Dependency, subjunction, and projectivity	91
3.3 Lexical structures and syntax	95
3.4 Syntactic categories	98
3.5 A localist theory of functors	105
3.6 Syntactic structures	110
3.7 Generalizing argument-sharing	123

**Part II What Is and Is Not Syntax**

4	Interrogatives	131
4.1	Interrogatives and main-clause type	132
4.2	Types of interrogative	137
4.3	Interrogative structures	142
4.3.1	Open-argument interrogatives	142
4.3.2	Alternative, or open-factivity, interrogatives	148
4.3.3	Interrogatives and the structure of finiteness	158
4.4	(Re-)open(ed) arguments and phono-syntax	164
4.5	Proxy question words	167
4.6	'Indirect interrogatives'	173
4.7	Conclusion	184
5	Issues in clause structure	189
5.1	Categorial invariance	191
5.2	Head-to-head movement	193
5.2.1	Preliminaries	193
5.2.2	French vs. English	200
5.2.3	Adverbs and Infl in English	205
5.2.4	Adverb position in English and French	211
5.3	Finiteness formation reformulated	212
5.4	Apposition and incorporation	216
5.4.1	Preliminaries	216
5.4.2	McCawley on clause structure	218
5.4.3	Apposition and word order in French	225
5.5	Conclusion: Non-mutational syntax	230

**Part III A Notional Theory of Finiteness**

6	Finiteness and mood	235
6.1	Introduction	237
6.1.1	The structure of finiteness	238
6.1.2	Finiteness, mood, and expression	241
6.2	Declaratives	246
6.3	Reassertives and negatives	249
6.4	Interrogatives	259
6.5	Imperatives and eventuation	263
6.6	Excursus concerning the English aspect-voice verbals	275
6.7	Some dedicated eventuative moods	283
6.8	Conclusion	286

7	Finiteness and subordination	291
7.1	Non-finite interrogatives	293
7.2	Relatives	299
7.3	The status of subordinating words and the role of word order	305
7.4	Subjunctives	325
7.5	Infinitives	341
7.6	Conclusion	353
8	Finiteness and the verb	357
8.1	Non-verbal finiteness	359
8.1.1	Finite non-verbal predicators	360
8.1.2	Some minor moods	366
8.1.3	Finite locationals and equatives	369
8.2	Finiteness and verbal categories	376
8.2.1	The Rameian tradition	378
8.2.2	The English bare subjunctive and negation	380
8.2.3	The English inflected subjunctive and counterfactuality	388
8.3	Conclusion	391
9	Conclusion and interface	397
	<i>References</i>	413
	<i>Index of Authors Cited</i>	425
	<i>Subject Index</i>	428