## Contents

## Acknowledgments ix

Introduction: Reading Things 1

- Souvenirs of Sadism: Mahogany Furniture, Deforestation, and Slavery in *Jane Eyre 30*
- 2 Coziness and Its Vicissitudes: Checked Curtains and Global Cotton Markets in Mary Barton 55
- Realism, Fetishism, and Genocide: Negro Head Tobacco in and around *Great Expectations 81*
- 4 Toward a History of Literary Underdetermination: Standardizing Meaning in *Middlemarch* 111

Coda: Victorian Thing Culture and the Way We Read Now 139

Notes 159 Index 187