

## Table of Contents

Preface .....	VII
Abbreviations .....	XI
 <i>I. Introduction</i>	
1. Pauline Churches, Jewish Communities and the Roman Empire. Introducing the Issues .....	3
 <i>II. Pauline Churches and Diaspora Jews</i>	
2. ‘Do we undermine the Law?’. A Study of Romans 14.1–15.6 .....	37
3. Paul and Philo on Circumcision. Romans 2.25–29 in Social and Cultural Context .....	61
4. Matching Theory and Practice. Josephus’ Constitutional Ideal and Paul’s Strategy in Corinth ....	81
5. Money and Meetings. Group Formation among Diaspora Jews and Early Christians ....	107
6. Deviance and Apostasy. Some Applications of Deviance Theory to First-Century Judaism and Christianity .....	123
7. Who was considered an apostate in the Jewish Diaspora? .....	141
8. Hostility to Jews as Cultural Construct. Egyptian, Hellenistic, and Early Christian Paradigms .....	157
 <i>III. The Invention of Christian Identity in the Pauline Tradition</i>	
9. Thessalonica and Corinth. Social Contrasts in Pauline Christianity .....	181

10. Πνευματικός in the Social Dialect of Pauline Christianity . . . . .	205
11. ‘That you may not grieve, like the rest who have no hope’ (1 Thess 4.13). Death and Early Christian Identity . . . . .	217
12. Ordinary but Different. Colossians and Hidden Moral Identity . . . . .	237
13. There is Neither Old nor Young? Early Christianity and Ancient Ideologies of Age . . . . .	257
 <i>IV. Josephus, Paul and Rome</i>	
14. The Politics of Contempt. Judeans and Egyptians in Josephus’ <i>Against Apion</i> . . . . .	277
15. The Empire Writes Back. Josephan Rhetoric in Flavian Rome . . . . .	301
16. Who’s the Toughest of Them All? Jews, Spartans and Roman Torturers in Josephus’ <i>Against Apion</i> .	317
17. Snarling Sweetly. A Study of Josephus on Idolatry . . . . .	331
18. Paul, Roman Religion and the Emperor. Mapping the Point of Conflict . . . . .	345
19. Why the Roman Empire Was Insignificant to Paul . . . . .	363
 Bibliography . . . . .	 389
Acknowledgements . . . . .	419
Index of Sources . . . . .	421
Index of Authors . . . . .	446
Index of Selected Topics . . . . .	453