

Contents

Part I Lab Methods

- 1 **Higher Plants: Structural Diversity of Roots** 3
Lyudmila G. Tarshis and Galina I. Tarshis
- 2 **Electrical Impedance Spectroscopy and Roots** 25
Tapani Repo, Yang Cao, Raimo Silvennoinen,
and Harry Ozier-Lafontaine
- 3 **Multi Electrode Arrays (MEAs) and the Electrical Network
of the Roots** 51
Elisa Masi, Elisa Azzarello, Camilla Pandolfi, Susanna Pollastri,
Sergio Mugnai, and Stefano Mancuso
- 4 **The Vibrating Probe Technique in the Study of Root
Physiology Under Stress** 67
Camilla Pandolfi, Sergio Mugnai, Elisa Azzarello, Elisa Masi,
Susanna Pollastri, and Stefano Mancuso
- 5 **The Use of Planar Optodes in Root Studies
for Quantitative Imaging** 83
Stephan Blossfeld and Dirk Gansert
- 6 **Applications of Confocal Microscopy in the Study
of Root Apparatus** 93
Susanna Pollastri, Elisa Azzarello, Elisa Masi, Camilla Pandolfi,
Sergio Mugnai, and Stefano Mancuso
- 7 **High-Throughput Quantification of Root Growth** 109
Andrew French, Darren Wells, Nicola Everitt, and Tony Pridmore

8 Flat Optical Scanner Method and Root Dynamics	127
Masako Dannoura, Yuji Kominami, Naoki Makita, and Hiroyuki Oguma	
9 3D Quantification of Plant Root Architecture In Situ	135
Suqin Fang, Randy Clark, and Hong Liao	
Part II Field Methods	
10 Geophysical Imaging Techniques	151
Said Attia al Hagrey	
11 Multi-electrode Resistivity Imaging	189
Mariana Amato, Vincenzo Lapenna, Roberta Rossi, and Giovanni Bitella	
12 Using Ground-Penetrating Radar to Detect Tree Roots and Estimate Biomass	213
John R. Butnor, Craig Barton, Frank P. Day, Kurt H. Johnsen, Anthony N. Mucciardi, Rachel Schroeder, and Daniel B. Stover	
13 Root Structure: In Situ Studies Through Sap Flow Research	247
Nadezhda Nadezhdina, Teresa S. David, Jorge S. David, Valeriy Nadezhdin, Jan Cermak, Roman Gebauer, and Alexia Stokes	
14 Root Function: In Situ Studies Through Sap Flow Research	267
Nadezhda Nadezhdina, Teresa S. David, Jorge S. David, Valeriy Nadezhdin, Jan Cermak, Roman Gebauer, Maria Isabel Ferreira, Nuno Conceicao, Michal Dohnal, Miroslav Tesař, Karl Gartner, and Reinhart Ceulemans	
15 Fine Root Dynamics and Root Respiration	291
Karibu Fukuzawa, Masako Dannoura, and Hideaki Shibata	
16 Biases and Errors Associated with Different Root Production Methods and Their Effects on Field Estimates of Belowground Net Primary Production	303
Daniel G. Milchunas	
17 Minirhizotrons in Modern Root Studies	341
Teofilo Vamerali, Marianna Bandiera, and Giuliano Mosca	
18 Fine Root Turnover	363
Martin Lukac	
Index	375