

Contents

JANEY GORDON

Introduction 1

SECTION ONE Activism and Community Radio 5

PETER LEWIS

'It's Only Community Radio':
The British Campaign for Community Radio 7

BRANDY DOYLE

Low Power Community Radio in the US:
The Beginnings, the First Ten Years and Future Prospects 33

LISA BROOTEN

When Commercialism and Militarization Prevail:
Examining Community Radio in the Philippines 55

EVAN LIGHT

From Pirates to Partners:
The Legalization of Community Radio in Uruguay 77

S. M. SHAMEEM REZA

From Elite Perceptions to Marginal Voices:
Community Radio in Bangladesh 97

JANEY GORDON	
Community Radio, Mobile Phones and the Electromagnetic Spectrum	115
SECTION TWO The Theoretical Context	131
KERRIE FOXWELL	
The Rise of Community Mass Media: Some Implications for Classic Media Theory	133
DONALD R. BROWNE	
What is 'Community' in Community Radio? A Consideration of the Meaning, Nature and Importance of a Concept	153
SUSAN FORDE AND MICHAEL MEADOWS	
Facilitating Public Conversations: The Role of the 'Citizen' in Community Radio and Alternative Journalism	175
NICK RUBIN	
Music Based Community Radio as Alternative Media	199
MICHAEL HUNTSBERGER	
'My Show is a Public Service': How Values of Free Expression and Professionalism Influence Community Radio Organizations	221
SECTION THREE Community Radio in Practice	243
MARY TRAYNOR	
Ducking the Party Line: Lessons in Community Radio from Laos and China	245

GABRIELLA VELICS	
The Changing Situation of Hungarian Community Radio	265
KENNEDY JAVURU	
Community Radio in East Africa: <i>For</i> or <i>By</i> the Community?	283
LAST MOYO	
Community Radio and Cultural Citizenship: Reflections on Radio Islam and Democratic Citizenship in South Africa	303
CAROLINE MITCHELL	
Praxis and Participation in Community Radio Training in Europe	321
EMMA WARD, TOM BUCKHAM AND LAWRIE HALLETT	
Practical Community Radio Audience Measurement	347
JANEY GORDON	
The Role of University Radio in the Development of Community Radio Stations: A History	367
Notes on Contributors	385
Index	389