
Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
Map of locations	ix
The International Phonetic Alphabet	xi
List of contributors	xii
1 Urban Voices – overview <i>Paul Foulkes and Gerard J. Docherty</i>	1
2 Patterns of variation and change in three Newcastle vowels: is this dialect levelling? <i>Dominic Watt and Lesley Milroy</i>	25
3 Derby and Newcastle: instrumental phonetics and variationist studies <i>Gerard J. Docherty and Paul Foulkes</i>	47
4 Sheffield dialect in the 1990s: revisiting the concept of NORMs <i>Jana Stoddart, Clive Upton and J. D. A. Widdowson</i>	72
5 West Wirral: norms, self-reports and usage <i>Mark Newbrook</i>	90
6 Sandwell, West Midlands: ambiguous perspectives on gender patterns and models of change <i>Anne Grethe Mathisen</i>	107
7 Norwich: endogenous and exogenous linguistic change <i>Peter Trudgill</i>	124
8 Dialect levelling: change and continuity in Milton Keynes, Reading and Hull <i>Ann Williams and Paul Kerswill</i>	141

9	South East London English: discrete versus continuous modelling of consonantal reduction <i>Laura Tollfree</i>	163
10	Cardiff: a real-time study of glottalization <i>Inger M. Mees and Beverley Collins</i>	185
11	Glasgow: accent and voice quality <i>Jane Stuart-Smith</i>	203
12	Edinburgh: descriptive material <i>Deborah Chirrey</i>	223
13	Standard English in Edinburgh and Glasgow: the Scottish Vowel Length Rule revealed <i>James M. Scobbie, Nigel Hewlett and Alice E. Turk</i>	230
14	(London)Derry: between Ulster and local speech – class, ethnicity and language change <i>Kevin McCafferty</i>	246
15	Dublin English: current changes and their motivation <i>Raymond Hickey</i>	265
	Appendix – Audio samples	282
	References	283
	Index	
	Locations and varieties of English	302
	Names	304
	Subjects	308