

# CONTENTS

- 1 ■ INTRODUCTION 1
  - Anatomy 1
  - Teeth 1
  - Diagnosis and Management 2
  - Some Basic Guidelines 2
- 2 ■ DEVELOPMENTAL AND CONGENITAL CONDITIONS 7
  - DIFFUSE WHITE LESIONS 7
    - White Sponge Nevus (Cannon White Sponge Nevus) 7
    - Hereditary Benign Intraepithelial Dyskeratosis 9
    - Darier Disease (Keratosis Follicularis) and Warty Dyskeratoma 10
  - NODULAR OR TUMOR-LIKE LESIONS 11
    - Fordyce Granules, Sebaceous Hyperplasia, and Adenoma 11
    - Congenital Granular Cell Tumor (Congenital Granular Cell Epulis) 13
    - Osseous and Cartilaginous Choristomas 14
    - Gingival Fibromatosis 15
    - Gastrointestinal and Brain Heterotopias 17
    - Lymphangioma of the Alveolar Ridge in Neonates 19
    - Lingual Thyroid 19
    - Leiomyomatous Hamartoma 20
  - CYSTIC LESIONS 20
    - Oral Lymphoepithelial Cyst (Benign Lymphoepithelial Cyst) 20
    - Epidermoid (Epithelial Inclusion) and Dermoid Cysts 23
    - Palatal and Gingival Cysts of the Neonate 25
    - Cyst of the Incisive Papilla 25
    - Nasolabial Cyst (Nasoalveolar Cyst) 26
- 3 ■ NONINFECTIOUS PAPILLARY LESIONS 28
  - Inflammatory Papillary Hyperplasia of the Palate 28
  - Verruciform Xanthoma 30
  - Juvenile Localized Spongiotic Gingival Hyperplasia 33
- 4 ■ BACTERIAL, VIRAL, FUNGAL, AND OTHER INFECTIOUS CONDITIONS 35
  - Actinomycosis 35
  - Candidiasis (Candidosis) 38
  - Infectious Granulomatous Inflammation 42
  - Herpesvirus Infections 45
    - Herpes Simplex Virus Infection 45
    - Hairy Leukoplakia 48
    - Cytomegalovirus Infection 51
  - Human Papillomavirus–Related Benign Lesions 53
  - Syphilis 61
- 5 ■ FIBROUS, GINGIVAL, LIPOCYTIC, AND MISCELLANEOUS TUMORS 63
  - FIBROUS LESIONS 63
    - Fibroma (“Bite” or “Irritation” Fibroma, Fibroepithelial or Fibrovascular Polyp) and Giant Cell Fibroma 63
  - GINGIVAL MASSES 68
    - Reactive/Inflammatory Gingival Nodules 68
    - Diffuse/Multifocal Gingival Hyperplasia 76
  - GINGIVAL CYST OF THE ADULT 79
  - PERIPHERAL (EXTRAOSSEOUS) ODONTOGENIC NEOPLASMS 82
    - Peripheral Odontogenic Fibroma 82
    - Peripheral Ameloblastoma 84
    - Peripheral Calcifying Cystic Odontogenic Tumor 86
  - METASTASES TO THE GINGIVA 87
  - DENTURE-ASSOCIATED INFLAMMATORY FIBROUS HYPERPLASIA (EPULIS FISSURATUM) 88
  - LIPOCYTIC LESIONS 90
    - Lipoma 90
  - OTHER UNCOMMON TUMORS 94
    - Myofibroma 94
  - TUMORS OF UNCERTAIN HISTOGENESIS 97
    - Ectomesenchymal Chondromyxoid Tumor of the Tongue 97
    - Solitary Fibrous Tumor 100
    - Oral Focal Mucinosi 103
- 6 ■ VASCULAR, NEURAL, AND MUSCLE TUMORS 106
  - VASCULAR LESIONS 106
    - Pyogenic Granuloma 106
    - Varix (Venous Lake) and Venous Malformation (Venous Anomaly) 109
    - Caliber-Persistent Labial Artery 114
    - Kaposi Sarcoma 115
    - Lymphatic Malformation (Lymphangioma Circumscriptum) 117
  - NEURAL TUMORS 119
    - Traumatic Neuroma 119
    - Neurofibroma 121
    - Schwannoma 123
    - Solitary Circumscribed Neuroma (Palisaded Encapsulated Neuroma) 125
    - Granular Cell Tumor 127

- Subgemmal Neurogenous Plaque (Subepithelial Nerve Plexus) 129
- MUSCLE TUMORS 131
  - Leiomyoma and Angioleiomyoma (Vascular Leiomyoma) 131
  - Adult Rhabdomyoma 134
  - Embryonal Rhabdomyosarcoma 135
- 7 ■** ULCERATIVE AND INFLAMMATORY CONDITIONS 137
  - ULCERATIVE CONDITIONS 137
    - Recurrent Aphthous Ulcers and Traumatic Ulcers 137
    - Traumatic Ulcerative Granuloma with Stromal Eosinophils, Eosinophilic Ulcer of Tongue 140
  - NONSPECIFIC INFLAMMATORY CONDITIONS 143
    - Nonspecific Irritant Contact Stomatitis 143
    - Frictional Blisters 145
    - Chronic Gingivitis 145
    - Foreign Body Gingivitis 148
- 8 ■** IMMUNE-MEDIATED, AUTOIMMUNE, AND GRANULOMATOUS CONDITIONS 150
  - GRANULOMATOUS INFLAMMATION 150
    - Foreign Body Granulomas 150
    - Orofacial Granulomatosis and Crohn Disease 154
  - PYOSTOMATITIS VEGETANS 157
  - IMMUNE-MEDIATED CONDITIONS 158
    - Benign Migratory Glossitis (Migratory Stomatitis; Geographic Tongue, Erythema Areata Migrans) 158
    - Nonspecific Hypersensitivity Reactions 160
    - Erythema Multiforme 161
    - Plasma Cell Orificial Mucositis (Plasma Cell Stomatitis, Mucous Membrane Plasmacytosis) 163
    - Lichen Planus/Lichenoid Mucositis 165
  - AUTOIMMUNE CONDITIONS 173
    - Mucous Membrane Pemphigoid 173
    - Pemphigus Vulgaris 177
    - Paraneoplastic Pemphigus 180
    - Lupus Erythematosus 181
    - Wegener Granulomatosis 183
- 9 ■** PIGMENTED LESIONS 185
  - EXOGENOUS PIGMENTATION 185
    - Amalgam Tattoo 185
    - Graphite Tattoo 188
    - Medication-Induced Pigmentation 189
  - MELANOCYTIC LESIONS 191
    - Oral Melanotic Macule 191
    - Postinflammatory Hypermelanosis 193
    - Melanoacanthosis (Melanoacanthoma) 196
    - Oral Melanocytic Nevus 198
    - Dysplastic Melanocytic Nevus and Mucosal Melanoma 203
  - NEUROECTODERMAL PIGMENTATION 207
    - Melanotic Neuroectodermal Tumor of Infancy 207
- 10 ■** REACTIVE KERATOTIC LESIONS (NONLEUKOPLAKIAS) 210
  - WHITE LESIONS 210
    - REACTIVE LESIONS 210
      - Leukoedema 210
      - Contact Desquamation 213
    - FRictional/FACTITIAL KERATOSES 214
      - Morsicatio Mucosae Oris (Morsicatio Buccarum, Pathominia Mucosae Oris) 214
      - Benign Alveolar Ridge (Frictional) Keratosis (Oral Lichen Simplex Chronicus) 218
      - Nonspecific Benign Reactive Keratoses 221
  - TOBACCO-RELATED LESIONS 223
    - Smokeless Tobacco Lesion 223
    - Nicotinic Stomatitis (Stomatitis Nicotina) 226
  - SUBMUCOUS FIBROSIS 227
- 11 ■** LEUKOPLAKIA, ORAL DYSPLASIA, AND SQUAMOUS CELL CARCINOMA 230
  - Leukoplakia, Erythroplakia, and Dysplasia 230
  - Human Papillomavirus–Associated Apoptotic Dysplasia 241
  - Squamous Cell Carcinoma 243
    - Conventional Infiltrating Squamous Cell Carcinoma 244
    - Sarcomatoid Squamous Cell Carcinoma 247
    - Basaloid Squamous Cell Carcinoma 250
    - Human Papillomavirus–Associated Oropharyngeal and Tonsillar Nonkeratinizing Squamous Cell Carcinoma 252
    - Adenoid Squamous Cell Carcinoma 254
    - Adenosquamous Cell Carcinoma 256
    - Verrucous Carcinoma 257
    - Papillary Squamous Cell Carcinoma 259
    - Cuniculate Carcinoma (Carcinoma Cuniculatum) 262
- 12 ■** INFLAMMATORY SALIVARY GLAND DISORDERS 264
  - Mucocele 264
  - Salivary Duct Cyst (Salivary Retention Cyst, Sialocyst) 270
  - Sialolith (Salivary Calculus) 272
  - Cheilitis Glandularis (Stomatitis Glandularis, Cheilitis Glandularis Apostematosa) 275
  - Necrotizing Sialometaplasia 276
  - Subacute Necrotizing Sialadenitis 278
  - Autoimmune Sialadenitis 280
  - Adenomatoid (Acinar) Hyperplasia 283
  - Sclerosing Polycystic Adenosis 284
- 13 ■** SALIVARY GLAND NEOPLASMS 286
  - BENIGN SALIVARY GLAND NEOPLASMS 286
    - Pleomorphic Adenoma and Myoepithelioma 286
    - Canalicular Adenoma 293
    - Cystadenoma, Papillary or Otherwise 295
    - Sialadenoma Papilliferum 298
    - Intraductal Papilloma 299

Inverted Ductal Papilloma 300  
MALIGNANT SALIVARY GLAND  
NEOPLASMS 301  
Mucoepidermoid Carcinoma 301  
Adenoid Cystic Carcinoma 305  
Polymorphous Low-Grade Adenocarcinoma 309  
Acinic Cell Adenocarcinoma 313  
Clear Cell Adenocarcinoma (Hyalinizing) 316  
Adenocarcinoma, Not Otherwise Specified 318

- 14 ■ ODONTOGENIC CYSTS 320**  
ODONTOGENIC CYSTS 320  
INFLAMMATORY CYSTS 320  
Apical and Lateral Radicular Cyst and Periapical  
Granuloma 320  
Mandibular Buccal Bifurcation Cyst 327  
DEVELOPMENTAL CYSTS 328  
Dentigerous Cyst (Follicular Cyst) 328  
Lateral Periodontal Cyst 333  
Orthokeratinized Odontogenic Cyst 335  
Odontogenic Cyst in a Globulomaxillary  
Location 337  
Primordial Cyst 338  
Glandular Odontogenic Cyst 338
- 15 ■ ODONTOGENIC TUMORS 340**  
EPITHELIAL TUMORS WITHOUT  
ECTOMESENCHYME 340  
Keratocystic Odontogenic Tumor (Odontogenic  
Keratocyst) 340  
Ameloblastoma 345  
Calcifying Epithelial Odontogenic Tumor (Pindborg  
Tumor) 351  
Adenomatoid Odontogenic Tumor 353  
Squamous Odontogenic Tumor 355  
Ameloblastic Carcinoma 357  
Primary Intraosseous Squamous Cell  
Carcinoma 358  
Clear Cell Odontogenic Carcinoma 360  
MIXED EPITHELIAL AND ECTOMESENCHYMAL  
TUMORS 362  
Calcifying Cystic Odontogenic Tumor (Calcifying  
Odontogenic Cyst, Gorlin Cyst) and Dentinogenic  
Ghost Cell Tumor 362

Ameloblastic Fibroma 365  
Ameloblastic Fibro-odontoma 368  
Odontoma 370  
MESENCHYMAL TUMORS 373  
Central Odontogenic Fibroma 373  
Odontogenic Myxoma 375  
Granular Cell Odontogenic Tumor 377  
Cementoblastoma 379

- 16 ■ NONODONTOGENIC INTRAOSSEOUS  
LESIONS 382**  
Tori and Exostoses 382  
Fibro-osseous Lesions 385  
Paget Disease of Bone (Osteitis Deformans) 396  
Central Giant Cell Granuloma (Aggressive and  
Nonaggressive Giant Cell Lesion, Central Giant  
Cell Lesion, Central Giant Cell Reparative  
Granuloma) 398  
Cherubism 401  
Desmoplastic Fibroma 402  
Osteosarcoma (Osteogenic Sarcoma) 403  
Chondrosarcoma 407  
Plasma Cell Myeloma (Multiple Myeloma) 411  
Langerhans Cell Histiocytosis 416  
Osteonecrosis and Osteomyelitis 417  
Myospherulosis (Spherulocytosis, Spherulocystic  
Disease of Skin) 422  
Hematopoietic Bone Marrow Defect (Osteoporotic  
Bone Marrow Defect) 423  
NONODONTOGENIC CYSTS AND CYSTLIKE  
LESIONS 424  
Nasopalatine Duct (Incisive Canal) Cyst 424  
Surgical Ciliated Cyst (Postoperative Maxillary  
Cyst) 426  
Median Palatal (Palatine) Cyst 427  
Aneurysmal Bone Cyst 428  
Simple Bone Cyst (Traumatic Bone Cyst, Idiopathic  
Bone Cavity) 430  
Stafne Bone Cavity (Lingual Salivary Gland  
Depression) 431

APPENDIX A 433

APPENDIX B 435